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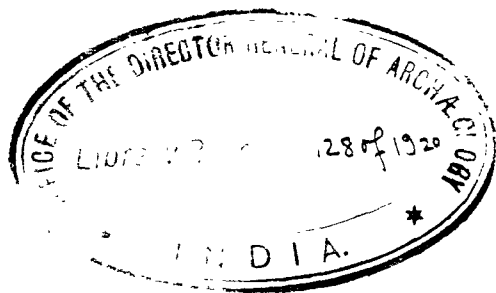
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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

MALABAR.

VOLUME II.



PRICE, 1 rupee.]

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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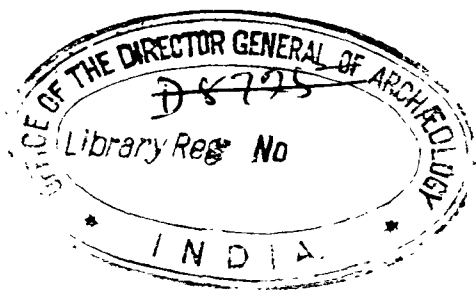
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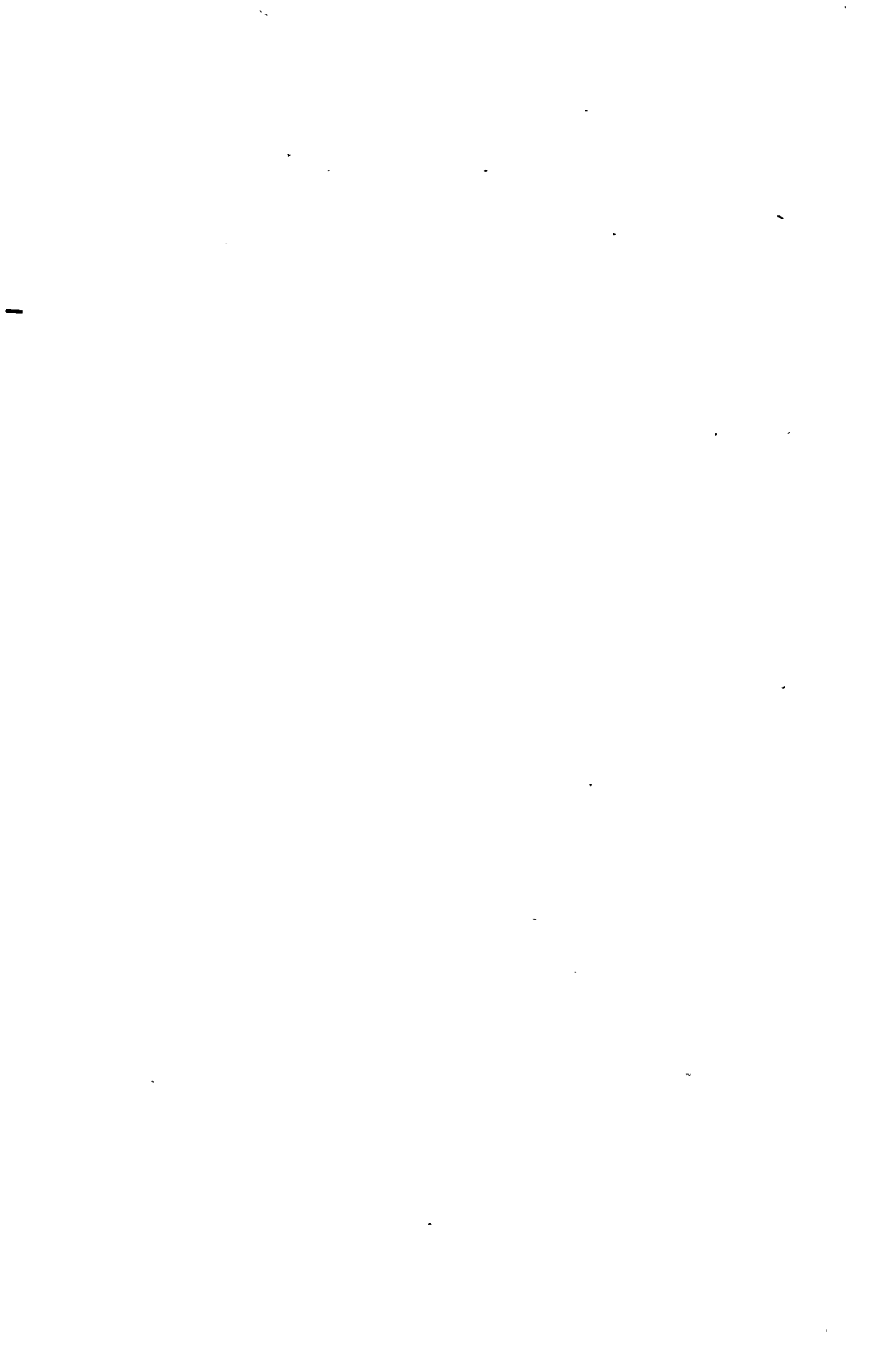
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* This table is nil.



I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.		Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
			Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891-1901.	1901-1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal ...	682	1	270	55,832	338,579	162,436	176,123	320,107	+ 2'9	+ 5'8		496
Kotrayam ...	481	1	223	36,752	226,682	109,491	117,191	209,516	+ 7'2	+ 8'2		471
Kunumbrahal.	505	1	338	65,994	353,983	174,533	179,450	327,310	+ 7'6	+ 8'1		701
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad	966		222	73,836	392,697	194,794	197,813	357,142	+ 3'9	+ 9'9		406
Walanad	882	...	317	67,202	373,954	183,041	190,913	351,112	+ 7'0	+ 6'5		424
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat ...	643	1	136	76,011	414,009	198,691	215,318	390,098	+ 4'8	+ 6'1		644
Ponnam ...	426	2	457	93,542	529,383	262,441	266,942	478,379	+ 6'5	+ 10'7		1,243
WYND DIVISION.												
Wynd ...	821	...	58	16,245	82,549	45,486	37,060	75,149	— 2'1	+ 1'8		101
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin ...	2	1	1	3,423	21,741	11,677	10,064	21,042	+ 8'9	+ 3'3		10,870
CALICUT DIVISION.												
Calicut ...	379	1	181	46,189	271,032	134,563	136,469	255,612	+ 7'5	+ 6'0		715
LACCADIVE ISLANDS.												
	7	...	5	2,018	10,600	5,440	5,160	10,274	— 3'4	+ 3'2		1,514
District Total...	5,794	8	2,298	536,144	3,015,119	1,482,616	1,532,503	2,795,738	+ 5'6	+ 7'8		520

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district ..	3,015,119	2,795,738	2,648,172	5.6	7.8
CHIRAKKAL TALUK.					
Cannanore † ...	28,957	27,811	27,418	1.4	4.1
KOTTAYAM TALUK.					
Tellicherry * ..	29,258	27,883	27,196	2.5	4.9
KURUMBRANAD TALUK.					
Badagara	11,149	11,319	9,195	23.1	— 1.5
PALGHAT TALUK.					
Palghat *	44,319	44,177	39,481	11.9	0.3
PONNANI TALUK.					
Ponnani	13,984	10,562	9,194	14.9	32.4
Tanur Nagaram ..	8,409	7,152	6,801	5.1	17.6
COCHIN TALUK.					
Cochin *	20,023	19,274	17,601	9.5	3.9
CALICUT TALUK.					
Calicut †	78,417	76,981	66,078	16.5	1.9

* Represents a municipal town.

† Represents a municipality and cantonment.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1891-92	1,634	1,588	46
1896-97	2,080	2,028	2
1901-02	1,747	1,695	52
1906-07	1,777	1,714	63
1911-12	1,802	1,737	65

NOTE.—Correct information for the whole district is not available for the years previous to 1891-92.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION.			
	<i>Chirakkal Taluk.</i>			
1	Madayi (a)	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Palayangadi, 1 mile.	Tiled building with two sets of rooms, dressing rooms and bath rooms, kitchen and stable for two horses.
2	Taliparamba (a).	Do.	Taliparamba Road, 9 miles.	Thatched building with two rooms and bath rooms with one roomed kitchen and stable for two horses.
3	Chaparapadvo (Rest house) (a).	Do.	Is an interior station, nearest town is Taliparamba, 10 miles. No road. Has river communication.	One room, one bath room and a front hall open stable and kitchen together. Fit for one traveller at a time.
4	Chatram at Taliparamba (f).	Do.	Taliparamba road, 9 miles	Seven rooms with a verandah in front of all; a court yard and a cook house.
5	Payyanur (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Payyanur, 1 furlong.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one cock and one store room and three stables. There is accommodation for two travellers.
6	Cannanore (c) ...	Cannanore Municipality.	Cannanore, 4 furlongs.	Tiled, two rooms, two bath rooms, two side rooms, kitchen, godowns and stables furnished.
7	Aichur (shed) (b).	District Board.	Cannanore, 7 miles.	One room, one bath room and outhouses.
8	Irikkur (shed) (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 2½ miles.	Do. do.
9	Cheruthayam (shed) (a)	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Elimala and Palayangadi, 3½ miles.	Do. do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Chirakkal Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
10	Eraman (Rest-house) (a).	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Palayangadi, $7\frac{3}{4}$ miles.	Old Police Station, only one room and a side room used formerly as lockup with a front verandah—no outhouses.
	<i>Kottayam Taluk.</i>			
11	Kunnoth (a).	Taluk Board, Tellicherry.	Tellicherry, 16 miles.	Same as Madayi travellers' Bungalow
12	Kuthuparamba Rest-house (a).	Do	Tellicherry, 8 miles.	Two rooms (small) with two bath rooms at the ends of the verandah with outhouses
13	Chatram at Irritty (f).	Do.	Cannanore or Tellicherry, 26 miles.	Rooms five almost similar to Taliparamba Chatram. has an outhouse too.
14	Tellicherry (b)	P.W.D.	Tellicherry, 1 mile.	Two small rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room and one stable; accommodation for two travellers.
15	Kuttuparamba (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 8 miles.	Two rooms with dressing and bath rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine; accommodation for two travellers.
16	Mattanur Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 17 miles.	Two rooms with bath and dressing rooms combined, one cook and one store room, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
17	Irritty Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 26 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one cook and one store room, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
18	Kuttupuzha Kottayam (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 33 miles.	Two small rooms with bath rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> <i>Kottayam Taluk</i> <i>—cont</i>			
19	Tellicherry Kottayam (c).	Tellicherry Municipality.	Tellicherry, 1 mile.	Two rooms with bath rooms, one verandah, one cook room, one latrine and stables furnished.
20	Chatram at Chalotte (f).	Taluk Board.	Cannanore, 11½ miles.	One hall, no outhouse
21	Chatram at Chavasseri (f).	Do.	Tellicherry or Cannanore, 20 miles	One hall—similar to Chalotte.
22	Chatram at Nedumpoil (f).	Do.	Tellicherry, 22½ miles.	Similar to Iritty but has a bath room for one wing.
23	Chatram at Gannoth (f).	Do.	Tellicherry, 30 miles.	One hall—similar to Chalotte.
24	Chalotte (shed) (b).	District Board.	Cannanore, 11½ miles	One room, one bath room and dressing room with a verandah room and a portico, has outhouse.
25	Rest-house at Pioneer (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 27½ miles.	One front open hall, one room and a bath room, has an outhouse, no stable
26	Peravoor (shed) (a).	Taluk Board.	Do	Building with one room—a bath room and a portico in front, has an outhouse.
	<i>Kurumbranad Taluk.</i>			
27	Badagara (a)	Taluk Board.	Badagara, 3 furlongs.	Two sets of rooms—dressing rooms and bath rooms, verandah in front and rear with outhouses.
28	Quilandy (a) ..	Do.	Panthala-yini, 6 furlongs.	Do. do.

IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows--*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TELLICHERRY DIVISION-- <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Kurumbranad Taluk</i> -- <i>cont.</i>			
29	Kuttiyati (a)	Taluk Board	Badagara, 17½ miles.	Two sets of rooms, dressing rooms and bath rooms, verandah in front and rear with outhouses and a semi-hexagonal portico in front.
30	Chatram at Quilandy (f).	Do.	Panthala-yini, 2 furlongs.	Building with three rooms and a front verandah, of which a portion is a room--has a cook house.
31	Chatram at Badagara (f).	Do.	Badagara, 2 furlongs.	Similar to Irritty but quadrangular with a court yard in the centre.
32	Payyoli (shed) (a).	Do.	Trikkodi, 4½ miles.	Two rooms, two side rooms, two bath rooms and verandah in front with an outhouse (An old school building).
33	Perambra (shed) (a).	Do.	Trikkodi, 13½ miles.	One room, one bath room, with a portico in the rear and an outhouse.
34	Naduvarannur (shed) (a).	Do.	Panthala-yini, 8½ miles.	One hall-upstair of a building which is an amsam cutcherry and Police Station with an outhouse.
35	Panangad (shed) (b)	District Board.	Panthala-yini, 10½ miles.	One room, one bath room, with portico and a side verandah, an outhouse.
36	Nadapnram (shed) (b).	Do.	Badagara, 9½ miles.	One room, one bath room and a verandah extending to half the length in the front--has an outhouse too.
37	Pakramthalam (shed) (b).	Do.	Badagara, 26½ miles.	Is a semi permanent thatched thatty shed with wooden posts and thatty doors.

IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows--*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	WYNAD DIVISION.			
	Wynad Taluk.			
38	Vayitri (b)	Wynad Taluk Board.	Calicut, 40 miles.	Contains one hall, two side rooms, one office room, verandah in front and rear, one kitchen, two stables and a latrine are attached. The buildings are all tiled.
39	Sultan's Battery (b).	Do.	Calicut, 60 miles.	Contains two rooms with two bath rooms, two other small rooms, and a verandah in front and sides, two kitchens, three stables and a latrine are also attached. All are tiled buildings except the stables which are thatched.
40	Manantoddy (b).	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 50½ miles.	Contains one hall, two bed rooms, with bath rooms, a store room, a portico in front and a verandah in rear, one kitchen, two stables and a latrine are also attached. All buildings are tiled.
41	Chandanathode (b).	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 32 miles.	Contains two rooms, with bath rooms and a verandah in front and rear. A kitchen, two stables and a latrine are also attached. The buildings are all tiled.
42	Koreth (b) ...	Wynad Taluk Board.	Tellicherry, 65 miles.	Contains two rooms with two bath rooms and a verandah in front and two sides (tiled). A tiled kitchen and two stables and latrine thatched are also attached.
43	Lakkidi (c)	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 36 miles.	Two large rooms with four bath rooms, one dressing room, one poultry, one cook room, three stables and one coach house, one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	WYNAD DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> <i>Wynad Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
44	Pookote (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 38 miles.	Two rooms (one large, one small), two bath rooms, one dressing room, one cook room, one store room, one poultry, three stables and one latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
45	Kalpettu (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 45 miles.	Two bath rooms, one cook room, two stables, one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
46	Meenangudi (b).	Do. ...	Calicut, 53 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, poultry, one cook room, one store room, two stables and one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
47	Sultan's Battery (b).	Do. ...	Calicut, 60 miles.	This is an overseer's shed with only two rooms, no outhouses, roof thatched.
48	Muthungu (b) ...	Do. ...	Calicut, 69 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, cook room, two stables and one temporary latrine with accommodation for two travellers.
49	Manantoddy (b).	Do. ...	Tellicherry, 50 miles.	Two rooms with bath rooms, four store rooms, one cook room, two stables and one latrine, with accommodation for two travellers.
50	Meppadi Rest-house (h).	District Board.	Calicut, 49½ miles.	Two rooms with two bath rooms and verandahs in front and rear, four kitchens, three stables and a latrine are also attached; all buildings are tiled.





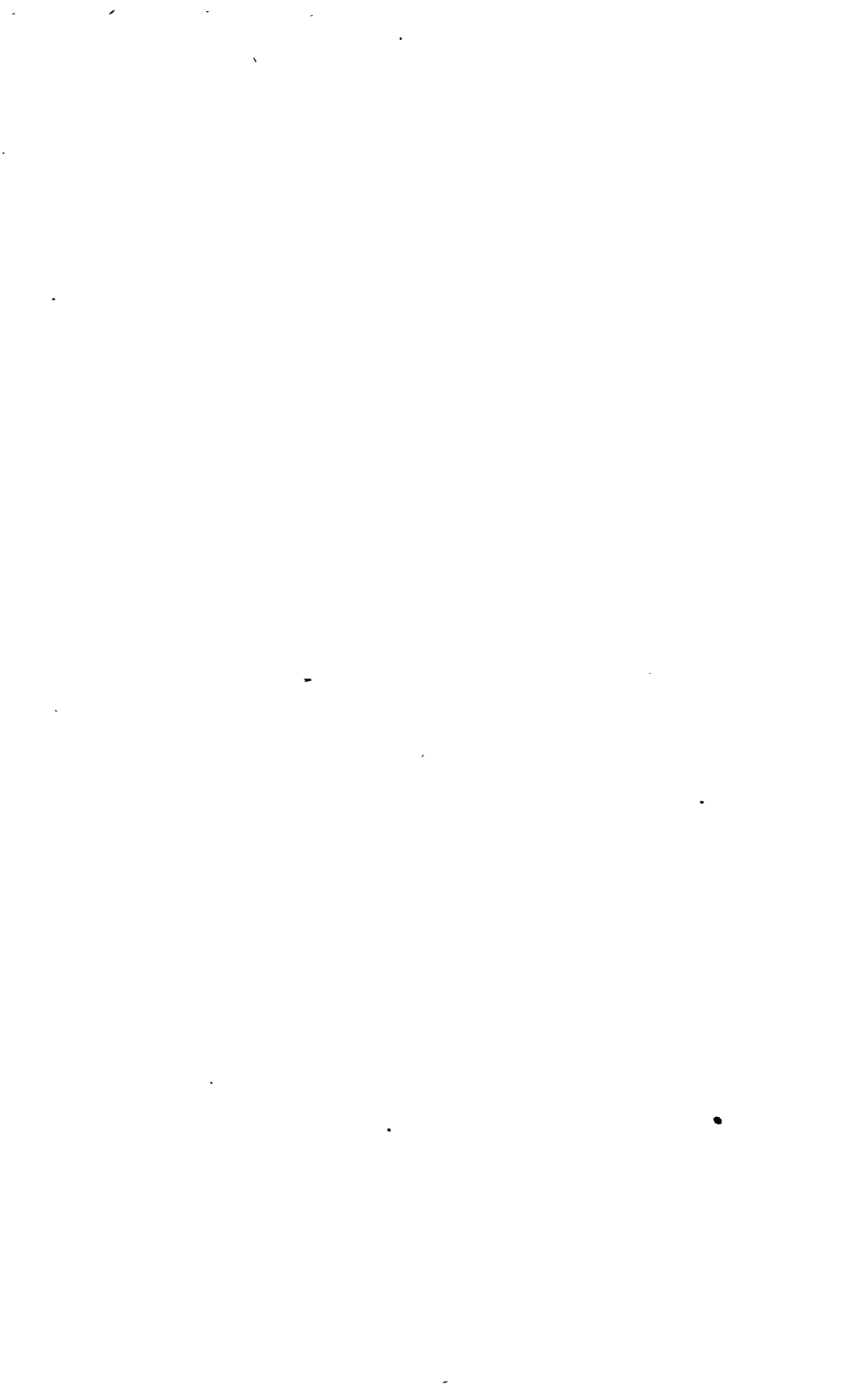
IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	WYNAD DIVISION -- <i>cont.</i>			
	Wynad Taluk -- <i>cont.</i>			
51	Kaniambatta rest-house (b).	District Board.	Calicut, 54½ miles.	Two rooms with two bath rooms and verandah in front and rear, two kitchens and two stables (under construction) and a latrine. All are tiled.
52	Kartikolam rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 56½ miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms with a verandah in front; one kitchen and two stables; all tiled. A temporary latrine is now in existence.
53	Dindimal rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 44½ miles.	One room with a bath room in rear and a verandah in front; one kitchen, two stables and a latrine all tiled.
54	Peria (b) ...	Do.	Tellicherry, 36 miles.	One room with a bath room in one side and a verandah in front; a kitchen and two stables all tiled. A temporary thatched latrine is now put up.
55	Tharavanna rest-house (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 57 miles.	One room with a bath room in rear and a verandah in front; one kitchen and two stables all tiled. A temporary thatched latrine is now put up.
56	Muthunga (b) ...	Forest Department.	Nanjangode, 49 miles.	Wooden serambi Tiled. Two small upper rooms—verandah right round, portico in front, one small bath room—separate kitchen and stable.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	WYNAD DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> <i>Wynad Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
57	Alathur (b) ..	Forest Department	Tellicherry, 60 miles.	Tiled two rooms, three bath rooms, verandah and kitchen. Partly furnished
58	Brahmagiri (b).	Do.	Tellicherry, 72 miles.	Corrugated iron roof. Two rooms, three bath rooms, verandah and kitchen.
59	Chedloth (b) ...	Do.	Nanjangode, 63 miles.	Tiled two rooms, verandah in front, two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
60	Nulpuzha (b) ...	Do.	Calicut, 68 miles.	Wooden serambi tiled two small upper rooms, verandah on three sides, small bath rooms, separate kitchen ; no stable.
61	Kolavelli (b) ..	Do.	Mysore, 53 miles.	Tiled one large room and bath room upstairs ; verandah, portico, two rooms downstairs, separate kitchen.
62	Odapalam (b) ...	Do.	Nanjangode, 54 miles.	Tiled two rooms upstairs, portico in front, two rooms and one bath room downstairs and kitchen.
63	Dindimal (b)	Do.	Tellicherry, 40 miles.	Tiled three rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and a stable.
64	Makki (b) ..	Do.	Do	Tiled two rooms, bath rooms and verandah.
	CALICUT DIVISION. <i>Calicut Taluk.</i>			
65	Calicut (c) ..	Calicut Municipality.	Calicut, 1 mile.	Tiled, four bed rooms, one dining room, four bath rooms, one kitchen, two out-houses, one stable with four rooms, two latrines, furnished.





IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	CALICUT DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> Calicut Taluk — <i>cont.</i>			
66	Beypore (b) ...	Taluk Board.	Feroke, 1 mile by boat.	Two halls, two bath rooms and three side rooms and verandahs, kitchen, stable and latrine with furniture.
67	Kidavur (b) . .	Do.	Quilandy, 17 miles, 6 furlongs.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one centre hall and verandah, kitchen, stable and latrine, with furniture
68	Cheruvannore (d).	Do.	Feroke, 2 furlongs.	One upstairs room, two rooms downstairs, store room, bath room, kitchen, latrine and stable, with furniture.
69	Mayanad shed (d).	Do.	West Hill, 8 miles	Two halls with one bath room and furniture.
70	Vennaghat (b)...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 12 miles, 3 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one front verandah, stable for two horses, one kitchen and one latrine, one shed for
				bullocks with accommodation for two travellers.
71	Puduppadi (b)...	P.W.D. ...	Calicut, 24 miles, 5 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one front verandah, stable for one horse, one kitchen, one latrine, one shed for bullocks.
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION. Ernad Taluk.			
72	Manjeri (b) ...	Do. ...	Tirur, 24 miles, 2 furlongs.	Two bath rooms attached to main rooms, one kitchen, one servants' room, and stables and separate latrine with accommodation for two travellers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>			
	Ernad Taluk—<i>cont.</i>			
73	Malappuram (b).	Public Works Department.	Tirur, 18 miles and 5 furlongs.	Bath room attached kitchen and servants' room separately, can accommodate one situated in the cantonment, Malappuram.
74	Kundotti (e) ..	Malappuram Taluk Board.	Feroke, 9½ mils.	Two main rooms, with two bath rooms and out-houses, there are three stalls for stable.
75	Manjeri (e) ..	Do.	Feroke, 23 miles.	Two main rooms with bath rooms and out-houses.
76	Pandikad (e) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 2½ miles.	Do.
77	Wandoor (e) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 32 miles.	Do.
78	Edavannah (a)...	Do.	Feroke, 30½ miles.	Do.
79	Nilambur (a) ...	Do.	Feroke, 38 miles.	Do.
80	Areakode (e) ..	Do.	Feroke, 21 miles.	Do.
81	Malappuram (e).	Do.	Tirur, 18 miles.	Do.
82	Tirurangadi (a).	Do.	Parappanangadi, 4 miles.	Do.
83	Padungonechira shed (b).	District Board.	Feroke, 3 miles.	One main room with a portico and a bath room. One side room for servants, one out-house with one room, a kitchen and one stall for stable
84	Parambale shed (b).	Do.	Feroke, 44 miles.	Two main rooms and two bath rooms, a small kitchen with a stall for stable.
85	Kalicavoo shed (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 38½ miles.	Do.
86	Karuvarakundu shed (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 34½ miles.	Do.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
MALAPPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>				
Ernad Taluk—<i>cont.</i>				
87	Edakkara shed (b).	District Board.	Feroke, 46 miles	An old wooden building with one room on the ground floor and one on the top storey, a good kitchen and a stall for stable.
88	Nellikutta (b)	Forest Department.	Feroke, 52 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms, portico wooden walled bath room downstairs, kitchen.
89	Korampoya (b).	Do.	Feroke, 55 miles.	Tiled, two rooms and a portico with kitchen.
90	Old Amaram-palam (b).	Do.	Feroke, 46 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms, and a portico with a bath room.
91	Kariem (b) ...	Do	Feroke, 50 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms and a portico (unsafe and has no water-supply in the hot weather).
92	Nidumkayam (b).	Do.	Feroke, 47 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms and a portico with a back verandah upstairs, bath room with wooden walls downstairs, thatched kitchen and stable separately.
93	Edakode (b) ...	Do.	Feroke, 40 miles.	Tiled, two rooms and a portico.
94	Old Police station building at Beypore (b).	Do.	Feroke, 3 miles.	Tiled, four rooms and a verandah.
95	Beypore (b) ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled, three rooms, two bath rooms, a store room, a kitchen and four verandahs, partly furnished.
96	Arimbrakutta (b).	Do.	Feroke, 22 miles.	Serambi tiled, two rooms and a portico.
97	Kanakutti (b) ...	Do.	Feroke, 46 miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> Walavanad Taluk.			
98	Pattambi staging bungalow (e).	Taluk Board	Pattambi, 1 furlong.	Tiled two rooms, two bath rooms, two matty rooms, stable and kitchen furnished with cots, tables, chairs.
99	Ottapalam staging bungalow (e).	Do.	Ottapalam, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Do do.
100	Vaniamkulam staging bungalow (e).	Do.	Ottapalam, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Tiled two main rooms, two dressing rooms, kitchen and stables furnished with cots, tables, chairs and crockery.
101	Mannarghat staging bungalow (a).	Do.	Parli, 16 miles.	Thatched, two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables furnished with cots, tables, chairs and crockery.
102	Mankata staging bungalow (f).	Private ...	Pattambi, 20 miles.	Tiled two rooms, one bath room, kitchen and stables furnished with chairs, tables and crockery.
103	Cherpulcherry Inspection shed (b).	District Board	Ottapalam or Pattambi, 11 miles.	Thatched one room with stable and kitchen.
104	Angadipuram rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattamoi, $15\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Thatched two rooms, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
105	Nattakal rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 25 miles.	Thatched one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
106	Thuppanad rest-house (b).	Do.	Parli, 9 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
107	Pilandole rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 7 miles.	Do do.
108	Ucharakadavoo rest-house (b).	Do.	Pattambi, 24 miles.	Thatched one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
109	Angadipuram rest-house (b).	P.W.D. ...	Pattambi, 14 miles and 2 furlongs.	Two bath rooms, attached to main rooms one kitchen, one servants' room with accommodation for two travellers at a time.

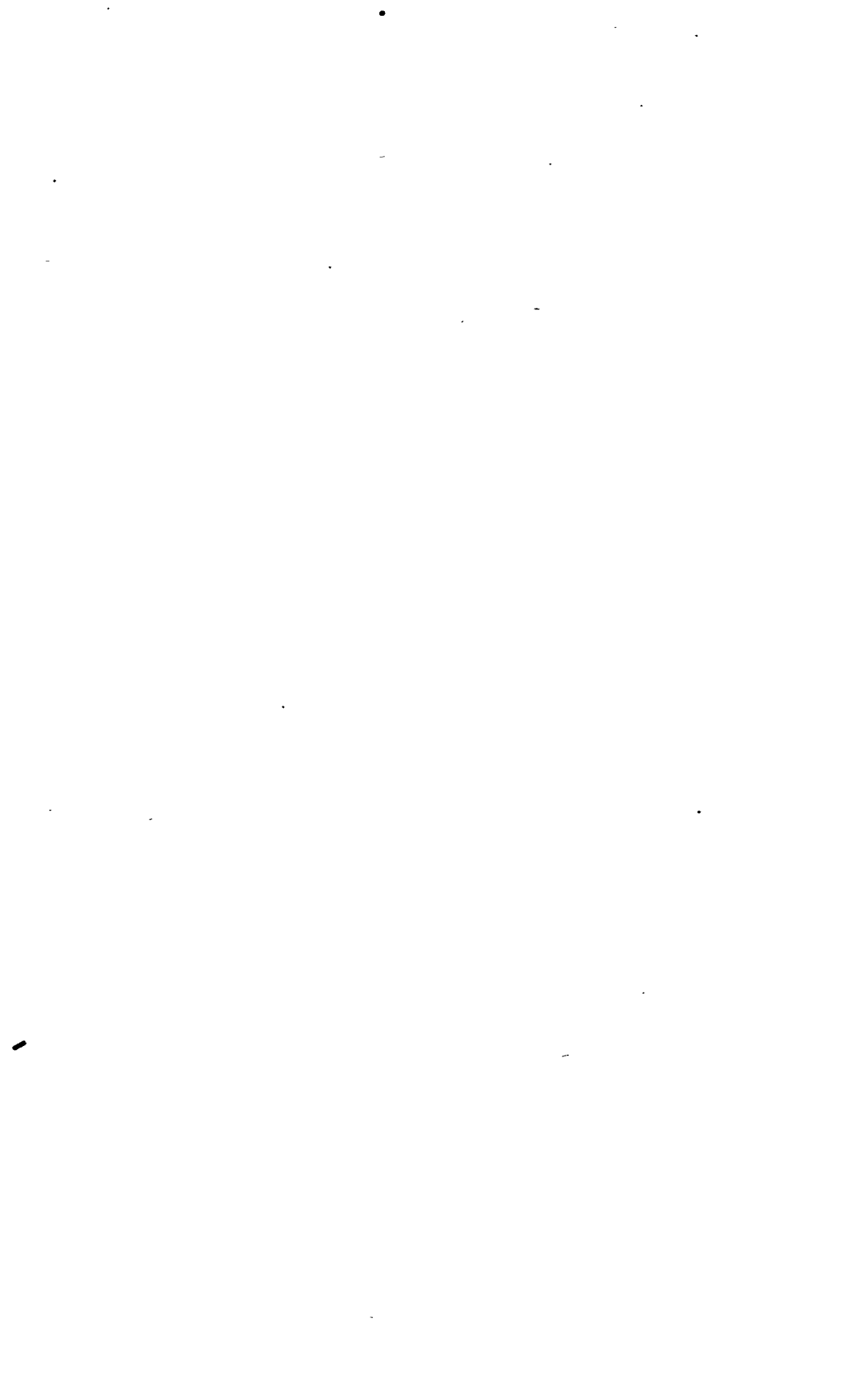


IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MALAPPURAM DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Walavayad Taluk—cont.</i>			
110	Firavazhankunnu (c).	Forest Department.	Olavakode, 22 miles.	Tiled serambi, two rooms, and a portico with two kitchens, a stable and a small latrine.
111	Nilikal (b) ..	Do.	Olavakode, 20 miles.	Planked roof serambi two rooms and a portico, out-house, one bath room.
112	Cherapulcherry rest-house (a)	District Board.	Ottapalam, or Pattambi, 11 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, kitchen and stable.
113	Punjappadam rest-house (a).	Do.	Ottapalam, 11 miles.	Tiled two rooms, two bath rooms with kitchen and stable.
114	Kolathur rest-house (a).	Malappuram Taluk Board	Kuttiapuram or Pattambi, 15 miles.	Tiled one room, one bath room, with kitchen and stable.
115	Angadipuram chatram (f).	Do.	Pattambi, 15 miles.	Thatched three rooms and kitchen.
116	Ottapalam chatram (f).	Do.	Ottapalam, 2 furlongs.	Thatched two rooms, one bath room with stable and kitchen.
117	Pattambi chatram (f).	Do.	Pattambi, $\frac{1}{2}$ furlong.	Thatched two rooms, two bath rooms with stable and kitchen.
	PALGHAT DIVISION.			
	<i>Palghat Taluk.</i>			
118	Kollengode (b).	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 13 miles.	To accommodate two travellers.
119	Palghat (c) ...	Palghat Municipality.	Palghat, 2 furlongs.	Do.
120	Alathur (b) ..	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 12 miles.	Do.
121	Vadakancherry (b).	Do.	Palghat, 19 miles.	Do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PALGHAT DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Palghat Taluk—cont.</i>			
122	Mankara (b)	District Board.	Mankara, 6 furlongs.	To accommodate one traveller.
123	Koduvayoor (b).	Palghat Taluk Board.	Palghat, 7 miles.	Do.
124	Para (b) ..	Do.	Palghat, 7½ miles.	Do.
125	Dhoni (b) .	Forest Department.	Olavakode, 8 miles.	Tiled building with two rooms and out-houses, one tiled stable with three stalls and kitchen. Furnished.
	<i>Ponnani Taluk.</i>			
126	Tanur (b) ..	Palghat Taluk Board.	Tanur, 1½ miles.	To accommodate two travellers.
127	Tirur (b) ...	Do.	Tirur, 2 furlongs.	Do.
128	Trittala (b) ..	Do.	Pattambi, 4 miles.	Do.
129	Chowghat (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 20 miles.	To accommodate one traveller.
130	Chetwayi (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 20 miles by road and 4 miles by boat	To accommodate two travellers.
131	Triprayar (b) ...	Do.	Trichur, 13 miles.	To accommodate one traveller.
132	Madilakam (b) ..	Do.	Iringalakuda, 12 miles.	Do.
133	Andathode (b) ...	P.W.D.	Edakulam, 17 miles and 1 furlong.	Has a kitchen and can accommodate one. Conveyance is boat and available at Ponnani.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PALGHAT DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Ponnani Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
134	Enamakul (b) ...	P.W.D. ...	Trichur, 11 miles and 1 furlong.	Thatched with bath room attached, and separate latrine and kitchen. Can accommodate one.
135	Ponnani (c) ...	P.W.D. ...	Edakulam, 8 miles and 2 furlongs.	Bath room attached, kitchen and servants' room separately and stables. Can accommodate two at a time. Situated about $\frac{1}{2}$ mile to south of public offices and on beach. Conveyance by boat is more usual and Thur is the usual route, 16 miles by boat.
136	Vylathur (b) ...	Palghat Taluk Board.	Tirur, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Halting Shed. To accommodate one traveller.
137	Vykathur (b) ...	Do.	Kuttiipuram, $5\frac{1}{4}$ miles.	Do.
138	Kuttiipuram (b).	Do.	Kuttiipuram, 1 mile.	Do.
139	Vattomkulam (b).	District Board.	Kuttiipuram, $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
140	Chalasseri (b) ...	Do.	Pattambi, 9 miles.	Do.
141	Vattolikavoo (b).	Do.	Pattambi, $3\frac{1}{4}$ miles.	Do.
	<i>Cochin Division.</i>			
142	Cochin (c) ...	Municipality.	Ernakulam, 3 miles.	Tiled two rooms, two smaller rooms, two bath rooms, a front verandah and kitchen furnished.

(a) Represents a charge of As. 8 per diem.

(b) Do. do As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.

(c) Do. do Rs. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-5 for a married couple.

(d) Do. do As. 4 for a single person and As. 6 for a married couple.

(e) Do. do Rs. 1 per diem.

(f) Free.

NOTE.—(1) From Tharavannah and Korothe, there exists a short cut to Nadapuram Railway station. A portion of this short cut is only a bridle-path. The length of this short cut from the Wynad taluk limit to Tharavannah Rest-house is $12\frac{1}{2}$ miles and to Korothe Bungalow is 2 miles.

(2) As regards the Wynad taluk, the miles noted in column 4 are the distances to the bungalows from the points whence the roads Nos. 3 and 4 start in Tellicherry or Calicut respectively. Therefore the distance from these points to the Railway stations will have to be added to this or subtracted from it as the case may be, to arrive at the distance from Railway Stations to the Travellers' bungalows.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musulmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TETTERBERRY DIVISION.												
Chirakkal	218,625	117,885	130,740	85,623	42,171	13,152	4,307	2,086	2,221	24	14	10
Kottayam	168,886	82,043	86,843	55,512	26,277	29,235	2,433	1,162	1,271	11	9	2
Kurumbanad	258,323	126,916	131,407	94,974	47,331	47,643	677	277	400	9	9	...
MACAPURAM DIVISION.												
Ernad	168,641	83,168	85,473	223,377	111,213	112,134	589	383	206	...	...	...
Wadavadi	254,223	123,911	130,312	119,224	58,833	60,391	507	297	210	...	...	...
PALGHAT DIVISION.												
Palghat	366,011	174,892	191,119	44,160	21,938	22,222	8,808	1,875	1,933	30	16	14
Ponnani	285,601	139,875	145,726	221,967	111,492	110,475	21,815	11,071	10,744	...	...	...
WYND DIVISION.												
Wynd	69,044	3,895	31,119	11,308	6,430	4,878	1,790	953	837	407	211	196
COCHIN DIVISION.												
Cochin	4,915	2,679	2,236	4,962	2,976	1,986	11,825	5,904	5,826	39	23	16
CALCUT DIVISION.												
Calicut	183,794	90,146	93,648	81,666	41,628	40,038	5,451	2,728	2,723	121	61	60
Laccadive Islands	19	19	...	10,578	5,418	5,160	3	3	...	...	...	...
District Total	2,008,082	979,399	1,028,683	953,381	476,037	477,344	53,015	26,587	26,178	611	343	298





VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																		
	Births.									Deaths.									
(1)	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.																			
Chirakkal	36	29	37	34	30	30	35	36	34	34	20	21	21	44	39	24	25	23	28
Kottayam	82	27	36	30	32	28	37	35	37	32	16	18	17	34	45	20	21	19	28
Kurumburad	31	29	35	31	30	27	35	36	34	30	17	18	24	21	30	17	16	18	26
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.																			
Ernad	34	31	36	34	31	37	12	38	41	35	30	18	25	26	29	36	22	24	39
Walanad	28	32	37	34	34	29	37	37	35	31	24	21	27	26	36	22	21	26	31
PALGHAT DIVISION.																			
Palghat	40	39	37	36	31	33	40	12	37	32	29	25	30	36	37	28	22	24	26
Ponnani	31	29	31	31	35	36	46	41	42	37	27	17	21	30	47	30	23	23	28
WANAD DIVISION.																			
Wynad	26	26	29	30	30	30	32	28	27	27	24	24	30	26	30	37	31	29	38
COCHIN DIVISION.																			
Cochin	7	5	9	5	5	6	6	15	14	9	7	6	15	5	12	8	5	9	9

VI.--Vital Statistics--*cont.*

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																				
	Births										Deaths.										
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
CALICUT DIVISION.																					
Calicut	35	30	36	32	32	31	36	34	35	34	22	17	28	26	29	43	17	17	19	31	
TOWN CIRCLES.																					
Ponnani	24	33	36	31	22	26	34	28	25	24	27	23	26	32	32	24	30	29	20	23	
Badagara	35	35	36	33	41	27	28	27	34	30	21	20	24	25	37	66	15	12	17	21	
Malappuram	..	41	42	37	36	43	42	13	34	30	..	22	20	23	26	37	19	14	18	27	
Tanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Cannanore	45	37	43	43	41	38	43	42	39	41	21	27	25	26	31	58	20	33	41	31	
Tellicherry	39	31	39	37	38	35	40	40	42	37	27	29	29	36	28	53	26	27	31	34	
Calicut	37	35	41	40	12	35	40	39	40	38	34	28	39	41	37	72	31	27	30	31	
Palghat	43	42	12	40	36	38	41	36	44	38	33	30	34	37	31	34	33	21	31	27	
Cochin	32	37	41	41	33	32	33	31	37	35	37	30	38	38	37	32	27	28	30	32	
District average	34	31	36	34	33	32	39	38	37	33	24	20	26	27	36	39	23	22	23	30	

NOTE.—(1) The ratio is calculated on the total number of births and deaths including those of Europeans and Eurasians.
 (2) Anjerko and Tangasseri were transferred from the Malabar district in July 1906.
 (3) Malappuram was treated as a town since 1904 and Tanur since 1912.





VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera	Small-pox.	Plague	Fever	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.							
Chirakkal	2	1		8	3	13	7
Kottayam	3	1		10	2	9	25
Kurumbranad	5			9	2	5	21
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.							
Ernad	2	...	...	11	3	11	27
Walavanad	2	1	...	10	1	10	27
PALGHAT DIVISION.							
Palghat	1	1		6	3	15	26
Ponnani	1	..		4	4	16	25
WYDNAD DIVISION.							
Wynad	1	...		21	1	5	31
COCHIN DIVISION.							
Cochin ... ..		...	...	1	1	6	8
CALICUT DIVISION.							
Calicut	3	...	...	9	3	9	24
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Ponnani ... ..	...	...	...	4	3	14	21
Badagara	10	...	...	3	2	12	27
Malappuram	3	...	...	4	1	13	21
Tanur ... ..	...	...	...	7	7	10	24
Cannanore	3	4	2	2	3	23	37
Tellicherry	4	1	...	3	6	20	34
Calicut	6	1	1	1	5	24	38
Palghat	1	2	1	5	4	17	30
Cochin	1	2	...	6	4	16	29
District Average ..	3	1	1	5	3	13	29

NOTE.—The ratio is calculated on the total number of deaths including those of Europeans and Eurasians.

Tanur is treated as a town from 1912. Hence the ratio is calculated on the figures of that year.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females (3)	Total. (4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil</i>			
Brahman	17,679	18,490	36,169
Chetti	10,188	9,515	19,703
Irala	2,851	2,822	5,673
Kaikolan	4,618	4,832	9,450
Kusivan	2,323	2,266	4,589
Pandaram	1,834	1,945	3,779
Paraiyan	7,256	7,601	14,857
Vellala	6,214	5,822	12,036
(b) <i>Telugu</i>			
Balijs	2,186	1,930	4,116
Vadugan	3,809	4,338	8,147
(c) <i>Malayalam</i>			
Cheruman	117,853	130,002	247,855
Ilavan	54,362	60,606	114,968
Kammalan	51,338	53,874	105,212
Navar	185,541	202,431	387,972
Tiyan	297,410	305,858	603,298
(d) <i>Canarese</i>			
		Nil.	
(e) <i>Urdu</i>			
		Nil.	
(f) <i>Other Madras languages</i>			
		Nil.	
II.—MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	15,485	15,487	30,972
Mappilla	454,263	457,520	911,783
Pathan	2,070	1,677	3,747
III.—CHRISTIANS.			
Indian Christians	24,363	24,081	48,444
IV.—OTHERS			
	220,973	221,376	442,349
Total	1,482,616	1,532,503	3,015,119

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1922 (1912-13).

Items.	Tellicherry Division.		Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Wynad Division.		Cochin Division.		Calicut Division.		District Total.
	Chirakkal Taluk (2)	Kottayam Taluk (3)	Kurumbal Taluk (4)	Ernad Taluk (5)	Wallavanad Taluk (6)	Palghat Taluk (7)	Ponnani Taluk (8)	Wynad Taluk (9)	Cochin Taluk (10)	Calicut Taluk (11)	(12)		
(1)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Government (Ryotwari) land	139,828	307,432	322,875	615,673	563,235	410,171	266,979	525,169	1,074	242,444	3,684,880		
Minor inam	946	600	581	2,823	1,117	1,362	5,623	399	46	33	13,580		
Whole inam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey	140,774	308,032	323,456	618,496	564,352	411,533	272,602	525,568	1,120	242,477	3,708,410		
Forests	...	31,282	...	80,846	75,383	35,820	...	131,214	...	27	860,572		
Not available for cultivation	142,328	77,866	71,530	150,680	158,248	161,188	61,554	7,397	180	134,519	979,750		
Culturable waste other than fallow.	147,350	96,523	78,378	202,528	152,782	22,471	5,402	26,172	...	4,851	971,910		
Current fallows	582	162	1,236	1,167	3,314	1,718	2,192	50,019	...	9,197	69,417		
Not area cropped	150,514	99,699	160,252	184,575	171,625	187,399	200,054	63,216	910	88,880	1,323,761		
Area shown in village accounts	140,774	308,032	323,456	618,496	564,352	411,533	272,602	525,568	1,120	242,477	3,708,410		





Continents and spices	...	18,513	14,055	3,742	4,441	7,805	7,803	1,521	7,832	...	200	65,212
Sugarcane, etc.	...	...	11	...	71	1,700	6,342	209	...	...	...	8,549
Cotton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs and Narcotics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	59	12	260	531	1,104	1,285	552	11	...	45	18,740
Total	...	59	12	260	531	1,104	1,285	552	11,873	...	45	18,751
Field crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	...	...	...	...	193
Orchards and garden produce	...	58,597	51,601	109,240	92,186	48,508	33,372	91,813	2,879	716	60,548	549,505
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	782	...	1,116	5,878	2,467	5,061	236	555	...	110	16,425
Total area cropped	...	164,777	138,964	174,811	225,446	230,159	270,119	27,510	60,217	940	108,458	1,585,655
Deduct area cropped more than once	...	14,263	9,470	10,559	42,221	15,534	8,103	37,156	...	...	19,578	261,891
Not area cropped	...	150,514	99,699	169,252	183,225	174,325	187,346	300,054	61,216	940	88,880	1,323,761

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks	Reserved forest.		Area proposed for reservation.		Total of columns 2 and 3.		Area of taluk.		Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)
TELLICHEERY DIVISION.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	SQ. M.	ACS.	
Chirakkal	...	...	...	...	...	...	688	544	...
Kottayam	...	31 238	...	...	31	238	481	592	18.4
Kurumbanad	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	175	...
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.									
Ernad	...	106 312.3	19	53.4	126	206.3	966	256	35.9
Walavanad	...	80 291.4	35	102	115	393.4	881	512	33.6
PALGHAT DIVISION.									
Palghat	...	55 618	...	...	55	618	643	13	13.3
Ponnani	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	602	...
WYNAD DIVISION.									
Wynad	...	230 83	1	5	231	88	821	128	46.8
COCHIN DIVISION									
Cochin	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	580	...
CALICUT DIVISION.									
Calicut	...	...	...	27	...	27	378	557	...
Total	...	504 262.7 or 263	56	28	560	290.7 or 291	5792	120	22.7

Net revenue realized under forests during

	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
North Malabar Division	— 3,752	— 15,234	— 55,765	— 52,191	— 79,446
South Malabar Division	... — 6,975	... — 5,782	... — 5,277	+ 8,812	+ 48,656
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
North Malabar Division	... — 16,794	... — 42,580	... — 62,541	... — 25,575	... — 19,064
South Malabar Division	... + 70,783	... — 21,383	+ 21,403	+ 25,671	+ 58,443

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part I. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars of Money rates.	Tellicherry Division.			Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Cochin Division.	Calicut Division.	District Total (excluding Wynad)
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Karambanaad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walavanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Cochin Taluk.	Calicut Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Rs. A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 0 ...	1,251	72	47	233	232	71	93	60	80	536
1 8 ...	3,229	2,097	2,872	3,886	12,105	1,425	2,214	1	1,705	18,789
1 0 ...	6,110	13,267	8,308	16,703	15,695	13,201	8,096	1	10,066	50,683
0 12 ...	5,853	2,769	5,940	5,015	2,837	1,622	4,874	7	1,953	30,590
0 10 ...	7,551	514	2,808	1,112	1,018	1,931	4,640	19	503	20,186
0 8 ...	330	281	922	197	58	1,670	2,327	4	45	5,834
0 6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 4 ...	...	...	51	2	...	11	2,913	...	8	2,983
Grand Total	27,761	19,060	20,671	35,198	42,170	28,443	25,157	91	14,415	218,209

	Dry (unoccupied)		
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
2 0 ...	...	1,639	174
1 8 ...	686	5,194	6,156
1 0 ...	4,678	31,079	23,163
0 12 ...	109,777	67,476	30,515
	...	53,629	15,979
	...	...	132
	...	...	150
	...	...	1,823
	...	...	19,833
	...	...	342,079



XI - Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement- *cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars of Money rates.	Tellicherry Division.				Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.		Cochin Division.		Calicut Division.		(11) District total (excluding Wynad).
	(2) (Chirakkal Taluk.	(3) Kottayam Taluk	(4) Kannur Taluk.	(5) Ernad Taluk.	(6) Walloo Taluk.	(7) Palghat Taluk	(8) Ponnani Taluk.	(9) Cochin Taluk.	(10) (Calicut Taluk.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			(11)	
Rs. A.	A.	A.	A.	A.	A.	A.	A.	A.	A.			A.	
6 0	3,314	77	455	2,870	6,778	2,224	2,501	..	5	14,371	14,371	14,371	
5 0	13,989	2,471	10,661	6,903	19,402	12,170	7,990	..	855	51,173	51,173	51,173	
4 0	17,715	9,072	14,874	12,676	20,280	35,139	12,398	152	3,738	111,534	111,534	111,534	
3 0	12,730	6,685	10,056	15,957	18,784	42,470	21,734	39	9,635	150,284	150,284	150,284	
2 0	3,702	2,183	4,064	14,214	15,626	19,430	21,740	18	7,845	111,356	111,356	111,356	
1 8	1,151	656	1,928	7,363	2,232	1,929	14,933	9	2,582	42,054	42,054	42,054	
1 0	..	..	7	4,479	157	108	4,257	1	613	13,430	13,430	13,430
0 12	..	..	..	524	..	..	127	..	..	658	658	658
Total ..	52,065	21,144	42,115	64,994	83,238	116,439	88,740	224	25,311	448,600	448,600	448,600	

Wet.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Soil.		Dry.						Wet.					
		First group.			Second group.			First group.			Second group.		
Class.	Sort.	Tarim.	Rate.	RS. A.	Tarim.	Rate.	RS. A.	Tarim.	Rate.	RS. A.	Tarim.	Rate.	RS. A.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
VI ...	1	2	1 8	3	1 0	4	0 12	2	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0
	2	3	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	3	4 0	4	3 0	5	2 0
	3	4	0 12	5	1 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8
	4	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0
	5	6	0 8	7	0 6	8	0 4	6	1 8	7	1 0	8	0 12
VII ...	1	1	2 0	2	1 8	3	1 0	1	6 0	2	5 0	3	4 0
	2	2	1 8	3	1 0	4	0 12	2	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0
	3	3	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	3	4 0	4	3 0	5	2 0
	4	4	0 12	5	0 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8
	5	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0
VIII ...	1	2	1 8	3	1 0	4	0 12	2	5 0	3	4 0	4	3 0
	2	3	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	3	4 0	4	3 0	5	2 0
	3	4	0 12	5	0 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	2 0	6	1 8
	4	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	1 8	7	1 0
	5	6	0 8	7	0 6	8	0 4	6	1 8	7	1 0	8	0 12



XIII	...	...	1	3	1 0	4	0 12	5	0 10	3	4 0 0	4	5 0	3 0	5 6	2 0
			2	4	0 12	5	0 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	5	2 0	6	1 8
			3	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	6	1 8	7	1 0
			4	6	0 8	7	0 6	8	0 4	6	1 8	7	7	1 0	8	0 12
			5	7	0 6	8	0 4	...	...	7	1 0	8	8	0 12	...	...
XIV	...	...	1	4	0 12	5	0 10	6	0 8	4	3 0	5	5	2 0	6	1 8
			2	5	0 10	6	0 8	7	0 6	5	2 0	6	6	1 8	7	1 0
			3	6	0 8	7	0 6	8	0 4	6	1 8	7	7	1 0	8	0 12
			4	7	0 6	8	0 4	...	...	7	1 0	8	8	0 12	...	...
			5	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	0 12	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—This table excludes the Wymad table.





XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations		Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in													
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
CHIRAKKAL TALUK.															
Cannanore	0.30	0.21	2.60	7.64	37.72	36.50	19.11	8.54	7.18	3.49	0.60	121.15	
Irikku	\$...	0.23	0.01	2.37	9.73	34.08	54.99	26.65	10.53	9.93	3.90	1.11	154.17	
Payyannur	\$...	0.28	0.02	0.94	8.82	35.76	50.84	23.26	9.25	6.14	2.04	0.92	138.72	
Taliparamba	||	...	0.14	0.04	2.20	7.00	37.54	40.55	21.19	8.42	7.21	4.02	0.65	199.08	
KOTTAYAM TALUK.															
Tellicherry	0.33	0.16	3.19	9.57	39.45	37.55	19.36	9.12	7.68	3.58	0.76	131.09	
KURUMBRANAD TALUK.															
Budagara	0.42	0.31	3.40	8.51	38.06	36.54	13.01	8.09	8.09	4.19	0.60	126.70	
Kuttyadi	\$...	0.73	0.23	3.65	12.40	39.15	58.14	27.09	11.56	11.28	7.27	2.82	177.76	
Quilandi	■	...	0.31	0.17	3.92	7.54	38.11	38.43	19.52	7.95	7.89	3.50	0.97	128.84	
ERNAD TALUK.															
Manjeri	0.20	0.21	3.53	6.77	28.98	29.94	15.08	7.15	11.51	5.36	0.96	110.38	
Nilaambar	†	...	0.14	0.19	2.71	5.68	27.69	33.27	16.16	7.76	8.26	4.36	0.91	108.73	
Ticurangadi	0.17	0.23	3.36	9.04	32.80	28.39	14.00	7.15	10.03	4.29	1.15	111.06	
WALAVANAD TALUK.															
Angadippuram	0.19	0.24	4.39	6.84	26.28	26.82	13.99	7.13	12.08	4.77	0.87	104.53	
Cherpulcheri	†	...	0.54	0.50	3.15	6.85	24.03	31.08	14.98	8.19	11.04	4.71	1.79	107.62	
Mannarghat	†	...	0.26	0.44	4.21	7.77	23.46	43.55	14.93	9.25	14.81	6.14	2.07	118.08	
Outappalam	†	...	0.85	0.81	3.40	5.68	21.39	28.30	14.93	6.85	9.62	4.61	1.67	98.75	
Parali	†	...	1.05	1.01	2.63	6.23	19.85	30.86	14.24	6.27	12.04	4.35	2.42	101.05	

XII. — Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870--1909) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole Year.
PALGHAT TALUK.														
Alathur *	...	1.52	0.27	1.37	4.59	6.11	20.00	26.97	18.92	4.26	7.61	3.38	0.96	95.69
Palghat	...	0.25	0.27	0.95	3.03	5.14	16.77	21.29	12.13	5.98	8.27	3.38	1.01	78.38
PONNANI TALUK.														
Chowghat †	...	0.38	0.27	0.71	4.15	8.35	28.92	27.22	13.16	5.91	9.82	5.05	1.28	105.53
Ponnaní	...	0.27	0.50	1.02	4.55	9.99	28.62	24.39	12.76	6.56	10.15	4.51	0.96	104.28
Tripayar **	...	0.61	0.28	0.74	3.09	9.97	27.17	28.78	11.69	7.34	10.76	5.07	1.88	110.38
WYANAD TALUK.														
Manantoddy	...	0.25	0.34	1.09	3.31	5.03	24.13	37.38	19.24	7.15	5.98	2.44	0.57	107.21
Vayitri	...	0.34	0.48	1.17	4.42	6.69	45.31	55.70	28.41	11.12	1.35	4.31	1.16	160.19
COCHIN TALUK.														
Cochin	...	0.79	0.89	2.01	5.13	11.51	28.89	22.65	12.25	9.24	12.99	5.78	1.61	114.68
CALCUT TALUK.														
Calcutt	...	0.35	0.20	0.63	3.57	9.32	35.32	30.83	15.53	8.07	9.73	4.20	1.09	118.84
District Average	...	0.30	0.30	0.74	3.58	7.11	31.86	32.48	16.83	8.04	9.47	4.18	0.98	116.69

* 1907—1909.

† 1871—1909.

‡ 1902—1909.

§ 1870—1909.

¶ 1894—1909.

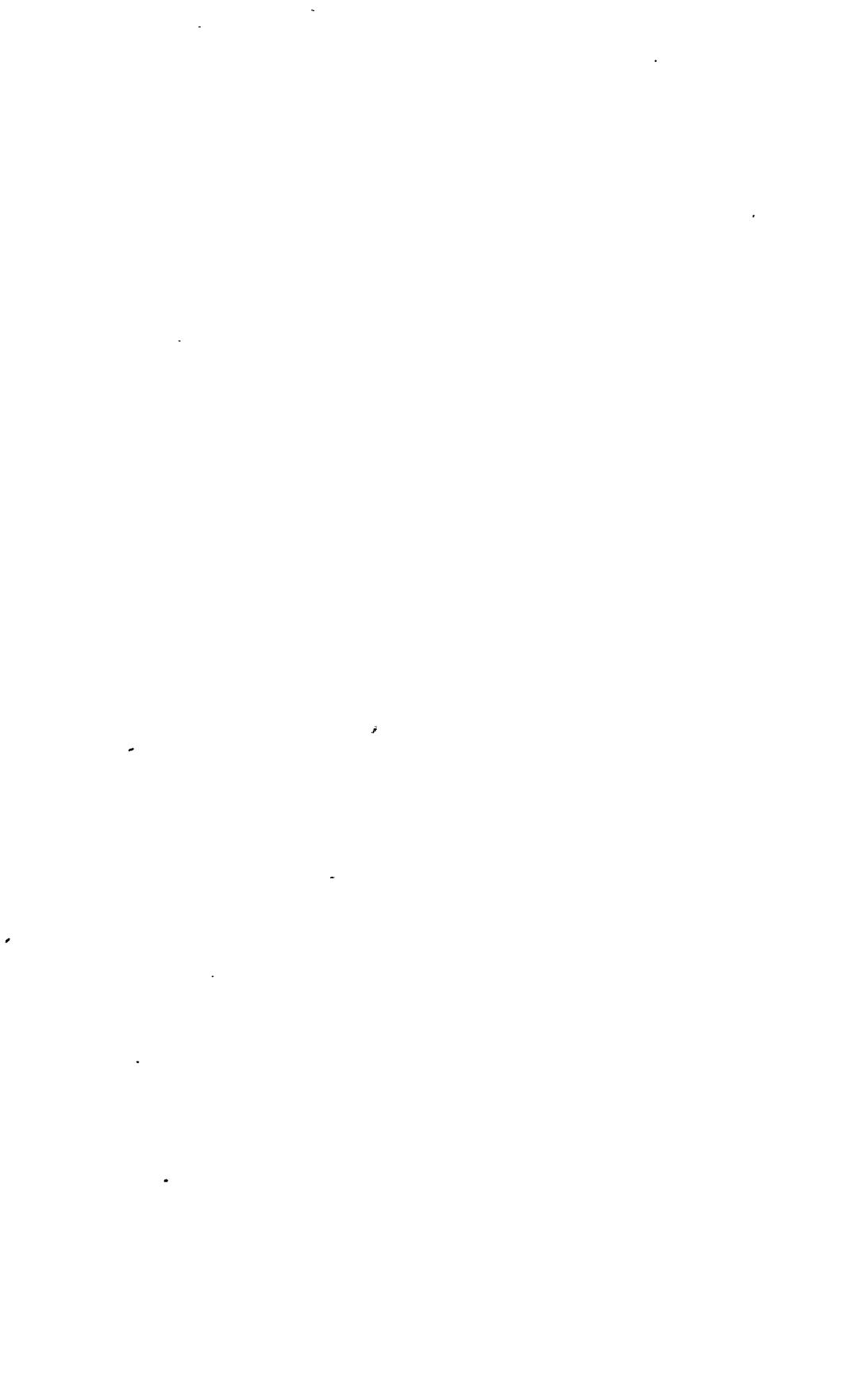
** 1903—1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasil 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.										Total Demand of Land Revenue and Miscellaneous Cesses.	
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Miscellaneous revenue.		Total Ryotwar Demand.	Cesses.		RS.
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
TELECHERRY DIVISION.																		
Chitakkal	79,529	1,67,064	52,023	1,70,540	131,552	3,37,604	79,529	1,67,064	52,023	1,71,065	24,881	3,61,118	32,917	3,94,035	3,61,085			
Kottayam	65,963	1,45,046	21,306	61,139	88,199	2,40,185	66,963	1,49,046	21,306	62,554	17,197	2,66,245	16,626	2,82,871	2,97,290			
Kumbanad	121,043	3,10,716	42,121	1,25,550	163,167	4,36,266	123,045	3,10,716	42,121	1,26,161	7,757	4,46,911	34,773	4,81,683	4,81,783			
MADAYAR DIVISION.																		
Arond	65,413	1,68,849	65,076	2,25,712	130,488	3,94,561	65,413	1,68,849	65,076	2,26,162	22,261	4,07,432	32,112	4,39,544	4,39,544			
Wadayamad	67,389	88,701	83,397	3,07,555	150,786	4,56,256	67,389	88,701	83,397	3,07,557	29,220	4,86,601	38,365	5,24,966	5,24,966			
PALOHAT DIVISION.																		
Palohat	55,391	65,448	116,873	4,50,782	172,244	5,96,430	55,391	65,448	116,873	4,70,018	19,649	5,31,698	11,714	5,43,412	5,43,412			
Pottum	102,681	3,02,800	88,773	2,76,703	191,464	5,79,503	102,681	3,02,800	88,773	2,86,175	20,200	6,02,494	17,817	6,20,311	6,20,311			
WASUD DIVISION.																		
Wyalad	69,218	47,965	43,489	74,686	112,717	1,22,641	69,218	47,965	43,489	74,686	24,639	1,47,352	16,622	1,63,974	1,63,974			
COCHIN DIVISION.																		
Cochin	669	3,441	218	792	787	4,233	669	3,441	218	792	13,135	17,388	214	17,602	17,602			
CALCUT DIVISION.																		
Calcut	68,021	1,37,433	25,326	76,743	93,347	2,14,166	68,021	1,37,433	25,326	78,669	7,048	2,21,177	1,227	2,22,404	2,22,404			
Huzat Collections																		
Total	727,076	14,41,431	539,135	18,39,132	1,266,211	32,80,625	727,076	14,41,431	539,135	18,79,840	2,17,847	31,98,497	2,76,015	32,74,512	32,74,512			

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses.
(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluk.	Demand										Collected or written off										Balance.									
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION																														
Chirakkal ..	335	318	356	359	372	396	389	411	422	432	440	429	417	417	401	396	389	411	422	432	440	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam ..	187	197	200	201	211	212	223	227	232	237	197	197	200	201	211	212	223	227	232	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam.	391	421	445	429	450	459	459	470	471	482	491	421	445	429	450	459	470	471	482	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALAPPURAM DIVISION																														
Ernad ..	340	371	372	377	396	396	411	422	432	440	429	417	417	401	396	389	411	422	432	440	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wahyannad.	417	447	477	461	483	496	506	516	515	525	417	417	417	401	483	496	506	516	515	525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PALGHAT DIVISION.																														
Palghat ..	494	519	531	539	548	563	573	583	583	593	494	519	531	529	548	563	573	583	583	593	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pottum ..	519	548	549	559	591	591	611	631	612	650	518	548	549	559	591	591	611	631	612	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WYND DIVISION																														
Wynd ..	169	169	158	157	158	160	162	163	169	169	157	156	154	153	149	155	156	157	156	168	3	4	4	4	9	5	6	6	4	2
COCHIN DIVISION																														
Cochin ..	20	18	19	17	17	17	17	17	17	18	20	18	19	17	17	17	17	17	17	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CALCUTTA DIVISION																														
Calcut ..	220	228	292	225	230	234	234	237	237	238	220	228	232	225	230	234	234	237	237	238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District Total	3,086	3,257	3,339	3,311	3,456	3,501	3,586	3,657	3,684	3,737	3,670	3,625	3,355	3,310	3,447	3,499	3,577	3,651	3,680	1,735	16	4	4	4	1	9	5	9	6	2



XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans' Acts in													
Taluk.	(1)	(2) Fash 1313.	(3) Fash 1314.	(4) Fash 1315.	(5) Fash 1316.	(6) Fash 1317.	(7) Fash 1318.	(8) Fash 1319.	(9) Fash 1320.	(10) Fash 1321.	(11) Fash 1322.	Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of fash 1313. (12)	Total recovered. (13)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.													
Chirakkal
Kottayam
Kurumbanad
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.													
Ernad
Wadavur	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400	360
PALNAT DIVISION.													
Palghat	12,460	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	13,460	5,104
Ponnani	300	300	..
WYNAD DIVISION.													
Wynad	500	500	..
COCHIN DIVISION.													
Cochin
CALICUT DIVISION.													
Calicut	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	270
Total	400	..	..	12,960	1,000	..	..	..	..	800	15,160	5,739



XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

(1)	Tellicherry Division.				Malappuram Division.		Palghat Division.			Wynad Division.	Cochin Division.	Calicut Division.	District Average.													
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbanad Taluk.		Ernad Taluk.	Walaanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.																		
1313	10.3	11.4	10.8	(3)	Manjeri.	(8)	Tiruvangadi.	(6)	Angadipuram.	(10)	Palghat.	(11)	Ponnani.	(12)	Chowghat.	(13)	Belurpudyan-Radi.	(14)	Mannaboddy.	(15)	Vayalut.	(16)	Cochin Taluk.	(17)	Calicut Taluk.	(18)
1314	10.5	11.9	10.6	(4)	Tellicherry.	(5)	Kurumbanad.	(9)	Qullandi.	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
1315	9.01	10.35	8.90	(5)	Kurumbanad.	(9)	Qullandi.	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
1316	7.8	9.5	8.1	(6)	Tellicherry.	(5)	Kurumbanad.	(9)	Qullandi.	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
1317	7.5	9.5	8.1	(7)	Tellicherry.	(5)	Kurumbanad.	(9)	Qullandi.	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
1318	7.5	9.5	8.1	(8)	Tellicherry.	(5)	Kurumbanad.	(9)	Qullandi.	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
1319	7.7	10.5	8.8	(9)	Tellicherry.	(5)	Kurumbanad.	(9)	Qullandi.	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
1320	9.2	10.9	8.7	(10)	Tellicherry.	(5)	Kurumbanad.	(9)	Qullandi.	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
1321	8.2	9.0	8.3	(11)	Tellicherry.	(5)	Kurumbanad.	(9)	Qullandi.	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
1322	7.6	8.5	7.7	(12)	Tellicherry.	(5)	Kurumbanad.	(9)	Qullandi.	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0

Rice (second sort).

XVII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Each.	Tollcherry Division.				Malappuram Division.				Palghat Division.				Wynad Division.		Cochin Division.		District Average.
	Chirakkal Taluk.	Kottayam Taluk.	Kurumbanad Taluk.	Ernad Taluk.	Walaavanad Taluk.	Palghat Taluk.	Ponnani Taluk.	Chowghat.	Beirutpudiyangadi.	Manantoddy.	Vayitt.	Cochin Taluk.	Calecut Taluk.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1313 ..	15.4	15.8	..	16.9	14.3	19.5	..	..	19.4	17.3	16.9	18.8	20.2	..	15.2	17.1	17.3
1314 ..	16.0	17.4	..	17.5	16.2	19.6	..	..	19.9	16.8	16.5	17.6	23.0	..	16.5	16.1	17.7
1315 ..	13.4	15.5	..	14.2	15.32	16.54	..	..	15.27	14.45	13.52	14.74	17.37	..	13.91	14.47	14.90
1316 ..	12.1	15.0	..	13.4	12.8	15.1	..	..	14.4	12.8	12.6	13.2	16.4	..	11.8	12.7	13.5
1317 ..	11.6	13.5	..	12.2	12.9	13.6	..	..	13.1	11.6	11.4	12.9	16.6	..	12.1	12.1	12.8
1318 ..	11.8	13.3	..	12.3	12.6	12.9	..	..	13.1	12.1	10.9	12.8	14.6	..	11.8	11.6	12.5
1319 ..	13.5	14.5	..	14.0	13.0	15.1	..	..	15.7	12.7	12.0	13.8	16.8	..	12.4	14.3	14.1
1320 ..	13.6	14.9	..	14.7	14.0	16.9	..	..	15.9	14.5	12.8	13.8	19.4	..	12.1	14.3	14.8
1321 ..	11.5	12.4	..	12.7	13.4	13.1	..	..	12.6	12.0	11.1	10.0	14.9	..	11.8	12.2	12.3
1322 ..	10.9	12.6	..	12.2	13.1	12.9	..	..	12.5	11.9	10.3	12.3	13.9	..	10.9	11.8	12.1

Paddy (first sort).

Paddy (second sort).																					
1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1313	1314
162	185	167	182	154	207	169	208	202	185	202	185	183	200	232	...	160	183	168	155	1581	185
175	186	175	183	171	204	166	197	209	180	179	180	179	185	244	...	164	168	155	1581	185	185
142	165	1408	1515	1635	1796	1405	1695	1588	1553	1528	1636	1864	142	171	...	126	135	127	135	142	142
128	158	123	110	110	161	124	151	150	137	141	141	175	141	175	...	127	127	123	131	135	135
123	148	113	128	141	155	120	147	137	125	121	136	156	141	175	...	122	123	127	131	135	135
122	145	119	127	138	138	115	134	134	132	121	136	156	149	179	...	128	149	150	150	150	150
112	157	139	146	144	173	136	162	161	143	133	149	179	162	208	...	128	149	150	150	150	150
142	163	114	154	148	184	140	167	164	157	138	162	208	162	208	...	128	149	150	150	150	150
120	131	124	132	142	142	121	127	129	130	118	99	101	130	148	...	122	127	128	128	128	128
115	133	115	128	135	142	112	131	129	125	109	130	148	130	148	...	118	124	124	124	126	126
Horse gram.																					
1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1313	1314
180	171	182	193	193	172	113	166	219	173	189	206	215	206	215	157	108	191	191	191	191	191
156	173	162	166	177	161	128	127	175	149	144	157	145	157	145	132	123	160	160	160	160	160
1246	1654	1269	1245	1355	1165	1331	921	1138	1066	118	1341	1074	1341	1074	1086	1261	1183	1183	1183	1183	1183
121	152	110	123	122	115	105	97	149	115	119	134	122	134	122	120	110	137	137	137	137	137
139	161	127	141	125	137	117	113	168	133	151	151	116	151	116	110	104	137	137	137	137	137
117	134	126	121	128	137	108	90	118	97	137	117	105	117	105	108	115	108	108	108	108	108
110	147	105	104	104	100	98	82	111	97	110	116	91	116	91	86	104	108	108	108	108	108
131	110	109	132	127	124	113	90	135	110	113	116	125	116	125	108	120	133	133	133	133	133
131	118	126	125	112	117	117	100	140	113	117	93	143	93	143	126	124	127	127	127	127	127
121	139	134	120	132	111	102	100	131	119	114	113	138	113	138	131	120	120	120	120	120	120
Salt.																					
1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1313	1314
129	129	129	134	116	116	116	119	106	112	112	117	117	140	124	96	116	133	133	133	133	133
132	134	113	111	130	124	129	117	119	116	117	140	124	1694	1384	1085	109	132	132	132	132	132
1610	1571	1416	1653	1624	1430	1595	1293	1395	1564	1342	1694	1384	177	141	108	1275	1532	1532	1532	1532	1532
170	175	139	175	174	153	163	143	137	162	131	177	141	177	141	108	125	168	168	168	168	168
1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317	1317
1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318	1318
1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319	1319
1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320	1320
1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321	1321
1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322	1322





XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	(1)	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
		Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TELICHERRY DIVISION.	{ 1908-09	89	1,980	14	546	27	423	130	6,949	53 7 3	4 1	60	30
	{ 1909-10	112	2,456	18	665	29	4,380	159	7,791	48 6 11	4 6	102	23
	{ 1910-11	113	2,540	19	714	32	5,732	161	8,786	53 9 2	1 9	196	40
	{ 1911-12	93	2,100	13	497	27	4,481	135	7,078	53 3 6	4 0	71	39
Chirakkal	{ 1912-13	94	2,136	17	637	30	5,120	141	8,193	58 1 8	4 6	52	33
	{ 1908-09	60	1,360	22	840	47	6,512	129	8,712	67 8 7	7 9	38	42
	{ 1909-10	60	1,304	19	721	52	6,931	131	8,956	68 5 10	8 2	45	51
	{ 1910-11	59	1,268	24	896	59	7,643	142	9,897	69 1 0	8 3	58	67
Kottayam	{ 1911-12	55	1,212	21	774	57	8,103	133	10,089	75 13 9	8 5	39	72
	{ 1912-13	61	1,420	18	693	56	8,702	135	10,115	74 14 10	8 5	25	44
Kurumbanad	{ 1908-09	49	1,154	18	672	26	3,367	93	4,163	44 12 3	2 4	58	27
	{ 1909-10	50	1,104	18	672	25	3,577	93	4,133	44 7 0	2 4	25	28
	{ 1910-11	77	1,652	21	791	24	4,164	122	4,607	37 11 6	2 5	60	8
	{ 1911-12	73	1,520	22	849	29	2,652	124	5,112	41 3 7	2 7	46	30
	{ 1912-13	67	1,184	26	980	31	2,738	124	5,202	41 15 3	2 8	35	14

XIX—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluka.	(1)	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
		Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.													
Ernad	{ 1908-09	54	1,200	17	672	20	3,872	100	5,741	57 7 0	3 0	24	46
	{ 1909-10	62	1,368	22	833	28	4,214	112	6,415	57 4 5	3 4	42	26
	{ 1910-11	66	1,476	18	693	31	4,691	115	6,860	59 13 3	3 8	43	14
	{ 1911-12	54	1,240	24	896	33	4,681	111	6,817	61 6 8	3 8	37	35
	{ 1912-13	55	1,220	29	1,092	33	4,675	117	6,994	59 12 5	3 4	21	29
Walanad	{ 1908-09	58	1,322	21	798	20	1,646	99	3,836	38 11 11	2 0	31	55
	{ 1909-10	56	1,352	23	808	23	2,256	102	4,476	43 14 1	2 4	42	26
	{ 1910-11	48	1,163	30	1,127	20	1,832	98	4,127	42 1 10	2 1	23	36
	{ 1911-12	58	1,380	29	1,113	19	1,769	106	4,242	40 0 3	2 1	37	35
	{ 1912-13	68	1,398	26	1,001	26	2,330	110	4,729	42 15 10	2 4	36	39
PALGHAT DIVISION.													
Palghat	{ 1908-09	86	2,040	68	2,590	127	16,488	281	21,116	75 2 4	10 4	97	25
	{ 1909-10	88	2,056	57	2,149	110	15,774	255	19,979	78 5 7	9 8	63	38
	{ 1910-11	92	2,128	57	2,191	105	14,687	254	19,006	74 13 3	8 8	65	35
	{ 1911-12	102	2,464	58	2,254	111	14,683	271	19,417	71 10 5	9 0	81	37
	{ 1912-13	98	2,360	69	2,261	112	15,100	269	20,021	74 6 10	9 2	68	40

Ponnani	1908-09	104	2,336	34	1,316	23	2,548	161	6,200	38	8	1	25	34	12
	1909-10	88	1,952	46	1,743	24	2,581	158	6,276	39	11	6	25	42	28
	1910-11	93	2,108	44	1,715	26	2,654	163	6,477	39	11	9	23	42	26
	1911-12	113	2,596	50	1,876	41	4,874	207	8,846	42	11	9	32	118	30
	1912-13	148	3,288	52	2,609	49	5,138	249	10,435	41	14	6	38	146	38
WYNAD DIVISION.															
Wynad	1908-09	18	408	3	112	6	1,277	27	1,797	66	8	11	46	58	27
	1909-10	25	540	5	175	8	1,297	38	2,012	52	15	2	51	26	65
	1910-11	26	568	6	217	8	1,392	40	2,177	54	6	9	50	27	48
	1911-12	33	700	4	140	7	1,220	44	2,060	46	13	1	48	16	30
	1912-13	29	630	3	112	9	1,443	41	2,215	51	0	5	51	26	42
COCHIN DIVISION.															
Cochin	1908-09	32	800	12	588	36	9,013	80	10,401	130	0	2	7	28	50
	1909-10	22	440	14	518	45	10,141	81	11,089	137	0	5	8	50	52
	1910-11	25	520	12	434	41	11,892	79	12,846	162	9	8	9	26	62
	1911-12	28	584	8	280	40	5,642	76	6,556	86	4	3	4	26	54
	1912-13	13	708	9	322	44	6,761	86	7,791	90	9	6	5	36	67
CALCUTTA DIVISION.															
Calcutt	1908-09	53	1,164	30	1,120	89	12,263	172	14,547	84	9	3	10	30	43
	1909-10	60	1,314	17	637	96	12,614	173	14,595	81	5	10	10	28	71
	1910-11	56	1,272	20	712	91	11,670	167	13,684	81	15	0	9	41	55
	1911-12	53	1,180	20	749	73	9,006	146	11,535	79	0	1	81	26	65
	1912-13	61	1,372	26	966	96	11,800	183	14,228	77	12	0	100	66	74
DISTRICT TOTAL ...															
	1908-09	613	13,804	239	9,254	430	60,407	1,272	83,465	65	9	10	57	432	37
	1909-10	623	13,916	239	8,981	440	62,745	1,302	85,642	65	12	5	59	453	38
	1910-11	656	14,720	251	9,520	437	64,157	1,344	88,397	65	12	4	56	484	38
	1911-12	662	15,056	249	8,419	440	57,277	1,251	81,752	60	8	2	52	478	42
	1912-13	704	16,016	265	10,080	486	63,797	1,455	89,923	61	12	10	57	511	40

XX.—*Abkari and Opium.*

		1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Country Spirits.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	744	782	782	718	746	749	688	656	659	647
Issues in imperial gallons	...	61,790	68,963	68,975	64,669	74,295	79,071	73,324	69,165	74,191	67,275
Number of persons per retail shop	...	3,750	3,568	3,835	3,724	3,734	3,769	4,019	4,581	4,559	4,644
Gross receipts from duty	...	Rs. 1,74,986	1,80,927	1,81,000	1,71,045	2,11,064	2,63,310	2,30,317	2,47,712	2,87,665	2,98,248
Do, rentals	...	66,303	73,492	77,697	70,114	69,419	78,721	91,379	91,651	1,04,493	1,14,142
<i>Toddy.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	1,530	1,717	1,621	1,459	1,439	1,332	1,283	1,272	1,270	1,263
Number of persons per shop	...	1,755	1,625	1,872	1,819	1,874	2,025	2,102	2,591	2,594	2,597
Gross receipts from live-tax	...	Rs. 1,80,600	1,94,118	1,99,714	2,17,720	2,80,217	2,66,972	2,85,285	2,91,695	2,94,408	3,00,556
Do, rentals	...	2,57,020	2,90,901	2,95,623	2,98,989	2,47,762	1,86,961	2,52,388	2,75,216	2,96,527	3,34,310
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	49	45
Quantity sold in seers	...	2,200	2,740	1,820	1,857	2,127	2,498	2,747	2,093	1,383	2,308
Number of persons per shop	...	54,711	54,711	51,315	54,617	54,617	51,617	51,617	68,920	61,317	66,767
Gross receipts from duty	...	Rs. 25,972	25,149	23,594	46,157	18,610	20,740	41,779	20,051	32,570	56,393
Do, rentals	...	16,628	21,663	21,789	16,605	14,618	14,942	19,969	18,256	16,662	16,729
<i>Opium.</i>											
Number of retail shops licensed	...	36	36	37	33	33	33	33	33	29	27
Quantity sold in seers	...	1,630	1,429	760	836	1,033	936	805	758	760	749
Number of persons per shop	...	77,508	77,508	70,732	84,408	84,408	4,408	84,408	91,058	103,604	111,278
Gross receipts from duty	...	Rs. 5,563	5,563	153	...	...	...	5,694	91,743	2,12,984	2,11,180
Do, rentals	...	24,546	39,450	20,141	13,498	9,702	10,911	13,164	12,908	12,275	14,930



XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	RS. 27,73,820	RS. 31,44,425	RS. 31,18,506	RS. 32,96,611	RS. 31,87,129
Stamps	8,63,617	8,75,466	9,03,530	9,38,830	10,01,172
Excise	7,52,428	8,15,491	8,15,689	8,40,180	8,57,358
Income-tax including penalties.	1,09,798	1,16,377	1,21,422	1,22,877	1,21,621
Forests (b) ...	1,16,915	1,36,829	96,798	1,99,290	1,17,564
Registration (c) ...	2,19,676	2,35,918	2,29,629	2,43,805	2,58,373
Opium	30,214	39,525	20,444	13,558	9,822
Salt (d)	1,48,627	1,43,356	1,08,587	1,13,780	1,07,330
Customs	1,62,994	2,24,134	2,22,372	2,16,346	2,85,823

—	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Land Revenue and rates (a).	RS. 32,23,284	RS. 33,43,664	RS. 34,20,180	RS. 34,60,196	RS. 35,35,668
Stamps	10,31,213	10,92,954	11,17,227	11,43,588	11,93,478
Excise	8,77,409	9,12,488	9,61,483	10,50,166	11,40,495
Income-tax including penalties.	1,24,394	1,13,505	1,37,404	1,41,564	1,49,757
Forests (b) ...	2,29,207	2,09,938	1,39,465	1,93,637	2,26,824
Registration (c) ...	2,60,381	2,52,545	2,55,306	2,55,755	2,74,507
Opium	10,959	18,768	1,03,751	2,24,559	2,26,090
Salt (d)	98,920	89,239	1,18,116	1,06,144	1,11,869
Customs	3,90,200	3,52,705	5,86,014	4,91,666	4,41,131

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) The figures are for the Fash years.

(c) The figures are for the Calendar years only.

(d) The figures are for Calcutt sub-division.

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade: Total trade in each port.

Name of Port	Imports.					Exports.				
	1908-09	1909-10.	1910-11	1911-12.	1912-13	1908-09.	1909-10	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
AZHIKKAL.										
Merchandise	37,549	21,751	46,427	56,621	68,291	2,52,818	2,92,054	3,23,567	2,50,179	3,17,706
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	37,549	21,751	46,427	56,621	68,291	2,52,818	2,92,054	3,23,567	2,50,179	3,17,706
BADAGARA.										
Merchandise	...	9,64,229	15,07,177	16,18,557	18,23,058	23,43,786	31,07,800	29,55,180	36,51,706	37,86,928
Treasure	...	...	1,440	...	...	...	1,000	...	...	...
Total	...	9,64,229	15,08,477	16,18,557	18,23,058	23,43,786	31,08,800	29,55,180	36,54,706	37,86,928
CALICUT.*										
Merchandise	91,64,050	98,51,622	86,33,417	83,78,564	85,42,881	11,549,289	1,37,15,803	1,32,80,547	1,52,73,771	1,63,81,759
Treasure	2,325	1,000	...	...	1,200	...	...	...	...	...
Total	91,66,375	98,52,622	86,33,417	83,78,564	85,44,081	11,549,289	1,37,15,803	1,32,80,547	1,52,73,771	1,63,81,759
CANNANORE.										
Merchandise	...	31,51,518	36,22,213	40,30,814	41,78,735	41,48,727	8,29,858	11,59,203	14,56,456	19,62,654
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	31,51,518	36,22,213	40,30,814	41,78,735	41,48,727	8,29,858	11,59,203	14,56,456	19,62,654



XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports.
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
			RS.				RS.
(	Building and Engineering materials val.		1,99,707	(	Coir—		
	Drugs and medicines ...	...	1,41,251		Unmanufactured ...	cwt.	12,919
	Earthenware and Porcelain ...	...	1,43,145		Manufacture ...	"	1,27,528
	Fruits and vegetables—				Cordage and rope of vegetable		71,26,315
	"ocanuts ...	No.	81,912		fibre ...	"	
	Dried fruits ...	1,413,868	74,877		Dyeing and Tanning substances—		91,860
	Grain and pulse—	10,818			Turmeric ...	"	6,38,122
	Gram ...	52,389	2,29,066		Grain and Pulse—	"	8,972
	Jawar and Bajara ...	9,698	42,996		Rice in the husk ...	cwt.	82,385
	Pulse ...	175,488	8,99,521		Rice not in the husk ...	"	2,12,423
	Rice in the husk ...	2,328,775	87,63,093		Manures—		71,313
	Rice not in the husk ...	1,094,357	64,61,381		Fish manures and guano	tons.	8,81,810
	Wheat ...	18,117	1,15,328		Oils—		1,33,606
	Wheat flour ...	34,903	2,77,700		Animal ...	galls.	2,382
	Other sorts ...	614	4,397		Essential ...	"	73,622
	Hardware and outlery ...	...	3,65,816		Cocoanut ...	"	48,891
	Liquors ...	21,846	93,407		Other sorts ...	"	16,591
	Machinery and mill work ...	...	2,30,378		Oilcakes ...	"	6,356,371
					Paints and painter's materials	"	1,02,58,548
					(mainly graphite) value.	cwt.	1,35,288
					Rubber—	val.	276,942
					Raw ...	"	11,40,770
					Seeds—	"	2,31,869
					Copro or cocoanut kernel	"	1,498
							7,47,364
							287,679
							47,80,936

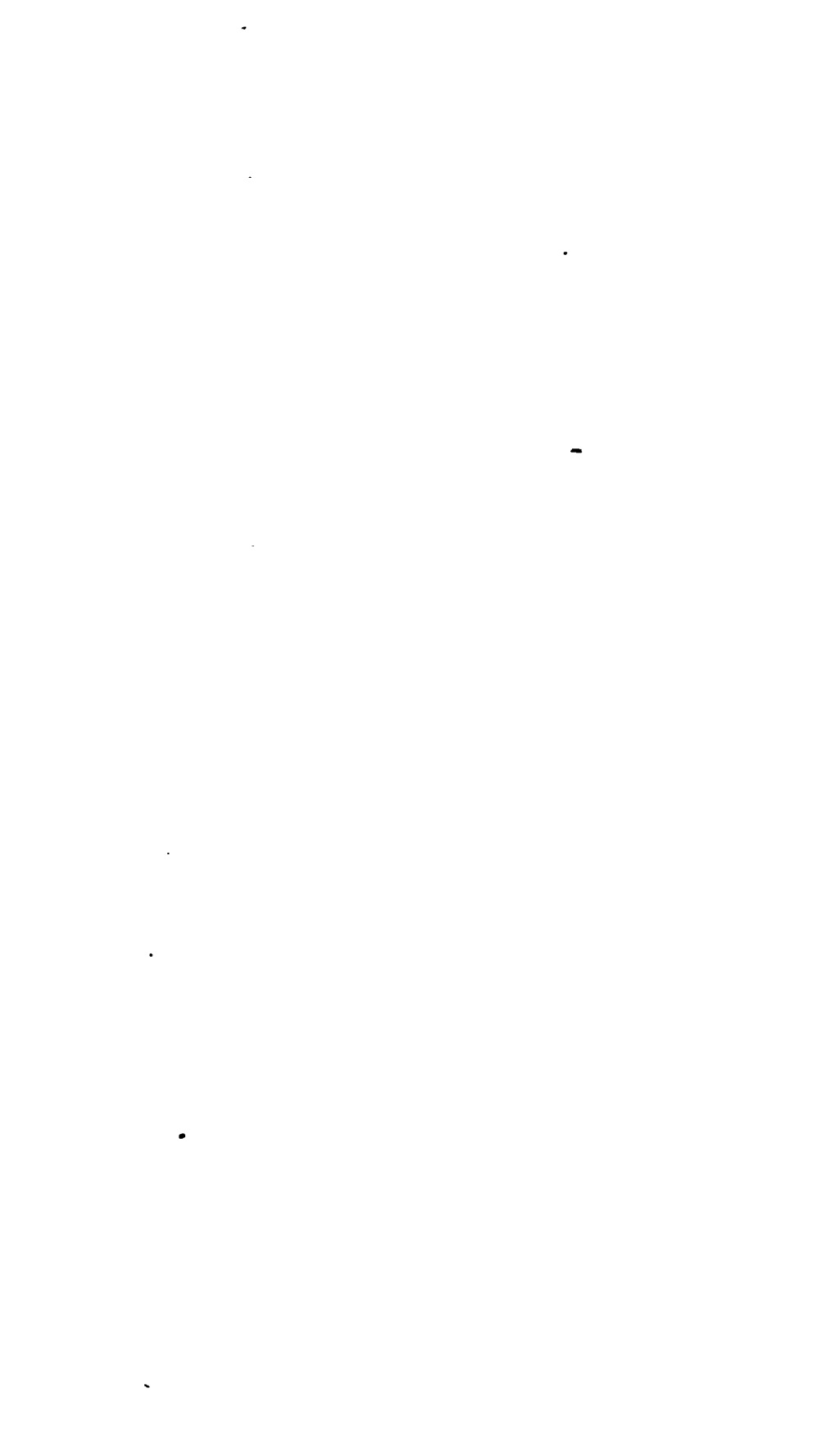


Cochin.		Total		Total	
Oils--					
Kerosene
Other sorts of oil
Paper and paste board
Provisions and oilman's stores
Seeds--
Essential
Copra or coconut kernel
Mustard
Rapo
Sesamum (Til or gingelly)
Other sorts of seeds
Soap
Sugar--
16 Dutch Standard and above
Other kinds of sugar
Textiles--
Cotton--Twist and yarn
Woolen--
White
Coloured, printed or dyed,
Other sorts of manufactures
Jute--
Gunny bags
Other sorts
Wood and timber
All other articles
Total		...	2,58,61,267	Total	
Spices--					
Ginger
Pepper
Other sorts
Tea--
Black
Green
Textiles--
Jute--Gunny bags
Wood and timber--
Teak wood
Other timber
All other articles
Total		...	3,28,77,700	Total	

XXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Ponnam.	Grain and pulse—		Rs.	Ponnam.	Building and engineering materials—		Rs.
	Rice in the husk ...	32,228	1,24,937		Bricks and tiles ...	No.	18,406
	Rice not in the husk ...	72,414	4,07,111		Cair manufactures ...	... owt.	1,17,877
	Salt ...	12,812	5,05,707		Fruits and vegetables—		
	Fish, salted ...	1,677	10,099		Cocoanuts ...	No.	2,43,518
	Sugar ...	1,488	14,873		Manures ...	... tons.	20,281
	Fruits and vegetables—				Seeds—		
	Dates ...	1,539	7,734		Copra or cocoanut kernel ...	... owt.	2,26,627
	All other articles ...	...	85,089		All other articles ...	... val.	39,078
	Total ...	...	11,56,150		Total ...	...	6,68,787
Ponnam.	Coal, coke and patent fuel	...	Rs.	Ponnam.	Coffee ...	...	...
	Cair manufactures ...	16,886	1,91,911		Cair manufactures ...	... owt.	37,778
	Fruits and vegetables—	10,800	75,191		Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre ...	...	167,884
	Cocoanuts ...	...	...		Drugs and medicines ...	...	20,429
	Dried fruits ...	1,026,688	25,111		Dyeing and tanning substances—	...	1,79,345
	Grain and pulse—	17,877	94,630		Tumeric ...	...	72,226
	Gram ...	39,828	1,78,407		Fibre for brushes and brooms ...	...	11,377
	Pulse ...	106,489	5,28,697		Fish, dry, salted	...	13,310
	Rice in the husk ...	190,881	7,25,175		...	...	4,683
	...	...	...		...	...	68,952





XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Calicut— <i>cont.</i>	Textiles— <i>cont.</i>		Rs.				Rs.
	Jute—						
	gunny bags	304,368	70,594				
	Other kinds	...	15,590				
	All other articles	...	11,92,481				
	Total ..	...	88,92,641				
Badagara.	Grain and pulse—				Fruits and vegetables—		
	Pulse	1,940	8,855		Cocoanuts	...	No.
	Rice in the husk	202,716	6,94,027		Grain and pulse	...	No.
	Rice not in the husk	126,907	7,84,532		Rice in the husk	...	...
	Fruits and vegetables—				Rice not in the husk	...	...
	Fruits, dried, etc.—				Seeds—	...	...
	Dates	1,737	7,888		Copra or cocoanut kernel	...	...
	Salt	2,380	98,139		Spices—	...	...
	All other articles	...	62,180		Pepper	...	...
	Total ..	...	16,55,621		Textiles, jute, gunny bags	...	lb.
					Wood and timber—	...	No.
					Timber other than teak.	...	cub. tons.
					All other articles	...	...
					Total	...	...
							82,22,965





Tellicherry.				Tellicherry.			
Fruits, dried—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dates ..	6,519	38,356	...	...	...	...	...
Grain and pulse—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gram ..	11,990	49,455	...	...	...	...	...
Pulse ..	16,879	75,700	...	...	...	...	...
Rice in the husk ..	100,519	3,74,660	...	...	...	...	...
Rice not in the husk ..	223,356	18,70,082	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat ..	6,805	48,775	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat flour ..	5,071	41,074	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ..	24	83	...	...	...	...	...
Hardware and outlery ..	...	39,583	...	...	...	...	...
Manures ..	2,937	61,916	...	...	...	...	...
Oil—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kerosene ..	305,649	1,60,639	...	...	...	...	...
Salt ..	3,457	1,43,987	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar ..	13,646	1,44,120	...	...	...	...	...
Textiles, jute, gunny bags ..	385,468	90,638	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles ..	...	5,22,338	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	...	31,51,386	...	...	...	...	...
Cannanore.				Cannanore.			
Fish, salted ..	8,781	14,376	...	...	...	...	...
Fruits, etc.—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cocoanuts ..	381,049	11,977	...	...	...	...	...
Dried fruits ..	5,678	30,972	...	...	...	...	...
Grain and pulse—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gram ..	12,846	54,584	...	...	...	...	...
Jawar and bajra ..	2,806	12,090	...	...	...	...	...
Pulse ..	15,732	74,436	...	...	...	...	...
Rice in the husk ..	2,22,848	8,33,500	...	...	...	...	...
Rice not in the husk ..	108,734	6,27,975	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat ..	13,192	72,240	...	...	...	...	...
Tellicherry.				Tellicherry.			
Coffee ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fish, dry, salted ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manures, fish manure and guano. tons.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copra or cocoanut kernel .. cwt.	36,116	5,86,051	...	...	...	...	...
Spices—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pepper .. lb.	8,248,862	21,50,374	...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts ..	92,444	35,581	...	...	...	...	...
Wood and timber—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timber other than teak. cub. tons.	2,885	70,618	...	...	...	...	...
Sandalwood .. val.	...	2,57,564	...	...	...	...	...
All other articles ..	...	5,84,861	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	...	86,48,331	...	...	...	...	...
Cannanore.				Cannanore.			
Coffee ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cair manufactures ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fish, dry, unsalted ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" salted ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fruits and vegetables—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cocoanuts .. No.	4,050,206	1,44,692	...	...	...	...	...
Fruits, dried .. cwt.	364	3,887	...	...	...	...	...
Grain and pulse—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rice in the husk ..	9,006	41,458	...	...	...	...	...
Rice not in the husk ..	9,507	60,983	...	...	...	...	...
Manures .. tons	620	36,105	...	...	...	...	...

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at selected ports—*cont.*

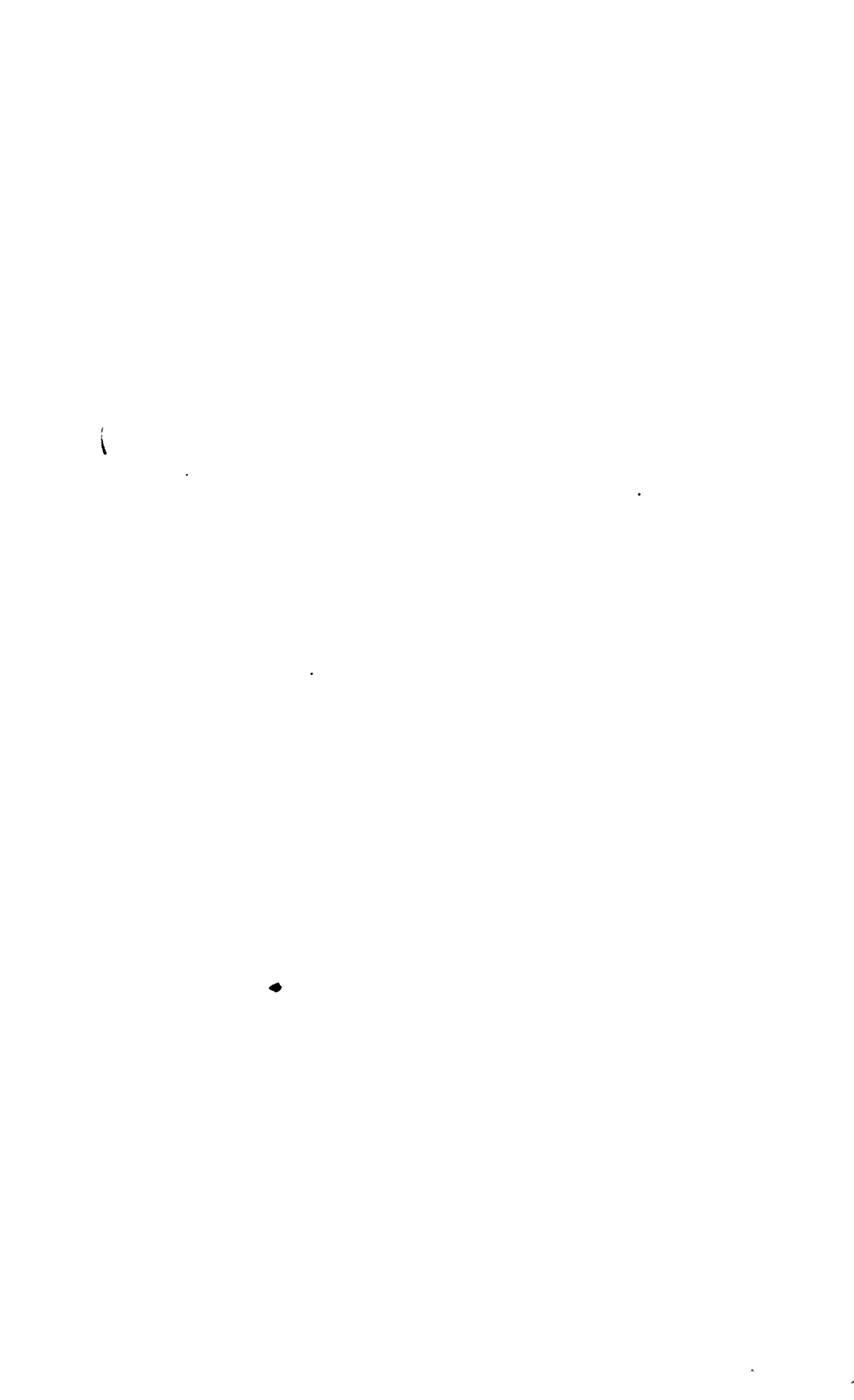
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

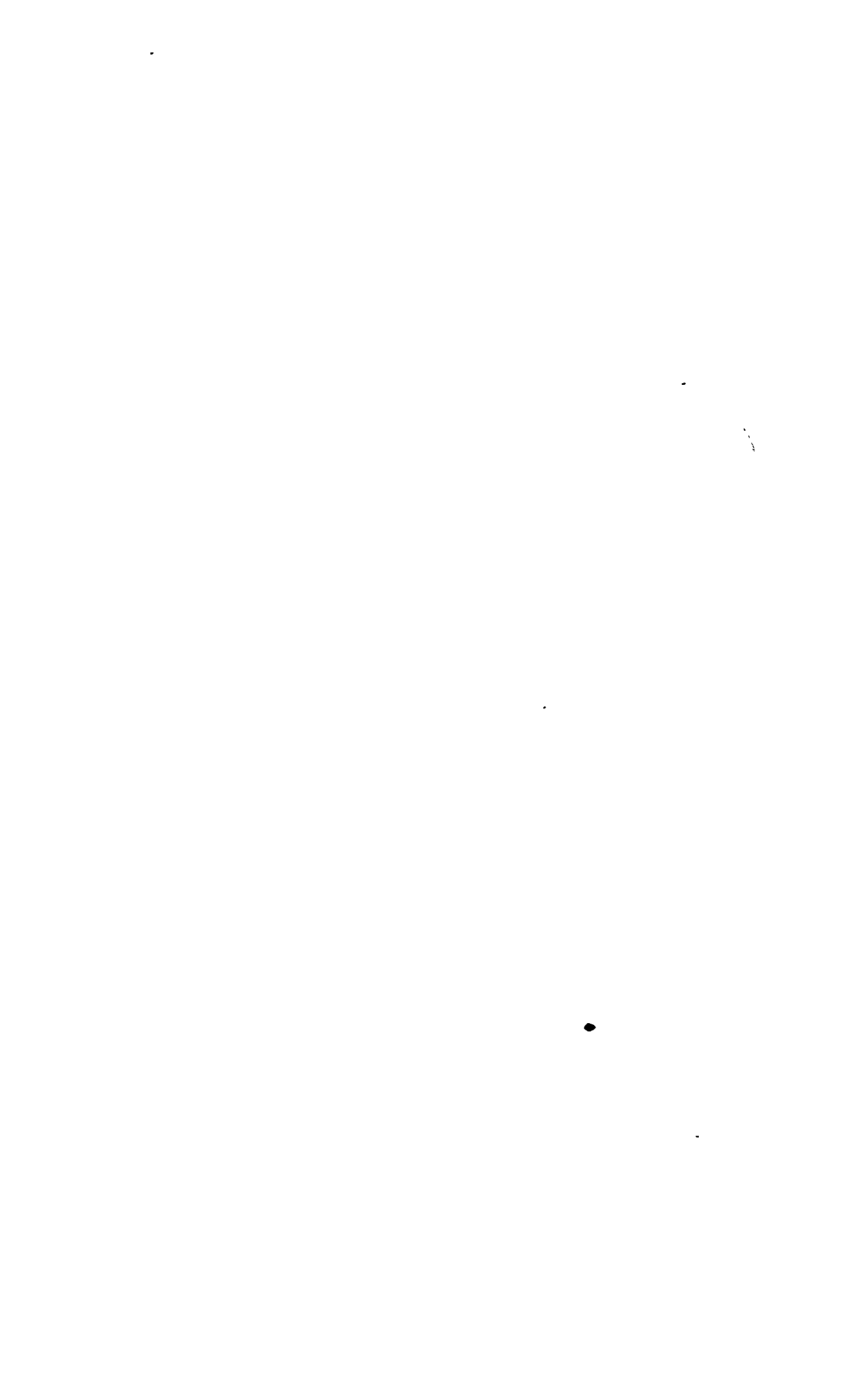
Imports.			Exports.		
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
					Value.
					(4)
					Rs.
Cannanore— <i>cont.</i>	Grain and pulse— <i>cont.</i>		Cannanore— <i>cont.</i>	Seeds—	
	Wheat flour	4,334		Copra	785
	Manures	280		Spices—	
	Oils—			Pepper	2,210,961
	Animal	12,147		Textiles, cotton piece-goods—	5,50,123
	Salt	3,998		Coloured	182,914
	Sugar	12,144		Wood—	
	Textiles—			Ornamental	5,644
	Cotton Twist and yarn	1,276,876		All other articles	1,29,212
	Cotton Piece-goods	3,747,839		Total	12,37,141
Ashtikal.	All other articles ... ..	...	Ashtikal.	Fruits and vegetables—	
	Total	38,27,001		Cocoanuts	2,453,645
				Manures	2,053
	Fish, salted	2,972		Wood—	
	Salt	342		Timber other than teak,	1,882
	Sugar	382		All other articles	53,114
Ashtikal.	All other articles ... ..	...	Ashtikal.	Total	2,89,265
	Total	46,128			

Kalliyi.				Kalliyi.			
Grain and pulses — Rice in the husk Rice not in the husk All other articles Total	...	cwt.	8,082	32,104	Manures	...	...
	...	" "	1,680	9,253	Oils —	...	...
	...	val.	...	5,552	Animal	...	...
	Total		...	46,909	Wood —	...	...
						Timber other than teak	...
						All other articles	...
						Total	...
							81,271
Qulandi.				Qulandi.			
Grain and pulses Rice in the husk Rice not in the husk Provisions — Fish, dry, salted Salt All other articles Total	...	cwt	1,541	5,509	Manures	...	...
	...	" "	15,076	84,361	Oils —	...	...
	...	" "	2,513	16,588	Animal	...	...
	...	tons.	782	31,460	All other articles	...	...
...	val.	...	3,125			...	...
Total		...	1,41,847			Total	...
							32,126

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

District Board	Taluk Boards including unions in them.						Total.
	Telli-cherry.	Malap-puram.	Palghat.	Wynad.	Calicut.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Land Revenue.</i>							
House tax ..	..	2,730		2,553	..		5,283
Rents, etc., of sh-eries ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	29	25	..	7	..		61
<i>Local Rates.</i>							
Cess on land ...	1,49,038	44,754	42,230	45,534	8,297	7,782	2,97,635
Railway cess ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Interest.</i>							
On Government securities, etc. ...	1,002	..	..	..	..	..	1,002
<i>Law and Justice—Courts of Law.</i>							
Fines under Police and other Acts ..	368	478	524	733	97	28	2,228
<i>Education.</i>							
School fees ..	..	194	6,348	14,051	234	623	21,450
Contributions ..	3,793	20,715	21,445	14,993	4,676	6,273	71,895
Other receipts ..	..	22	10	92	..	..	124
<i>Medical.</i>							
Hospital receipts ..	..	..	309	422	1,025	12	1,768
Contributions ..	1,189	345	1,002	574	640	68	3,827
Other receipts ..	138	103	61	191	32	12	537
<i>Minor Departments.</i>							
Veterinary, etc., receipts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Choultry receipts ..	..	96	180	40	241	48	605
Market and slaughter-house receipts ..	..	301	3,556	4,077	303	351	8,588
Contributions ..	..	..	..	..	..	60	60
Other receipts ..	395	64	581	237	87	1	1,365
<i>Railways.</i>							
Net receipts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



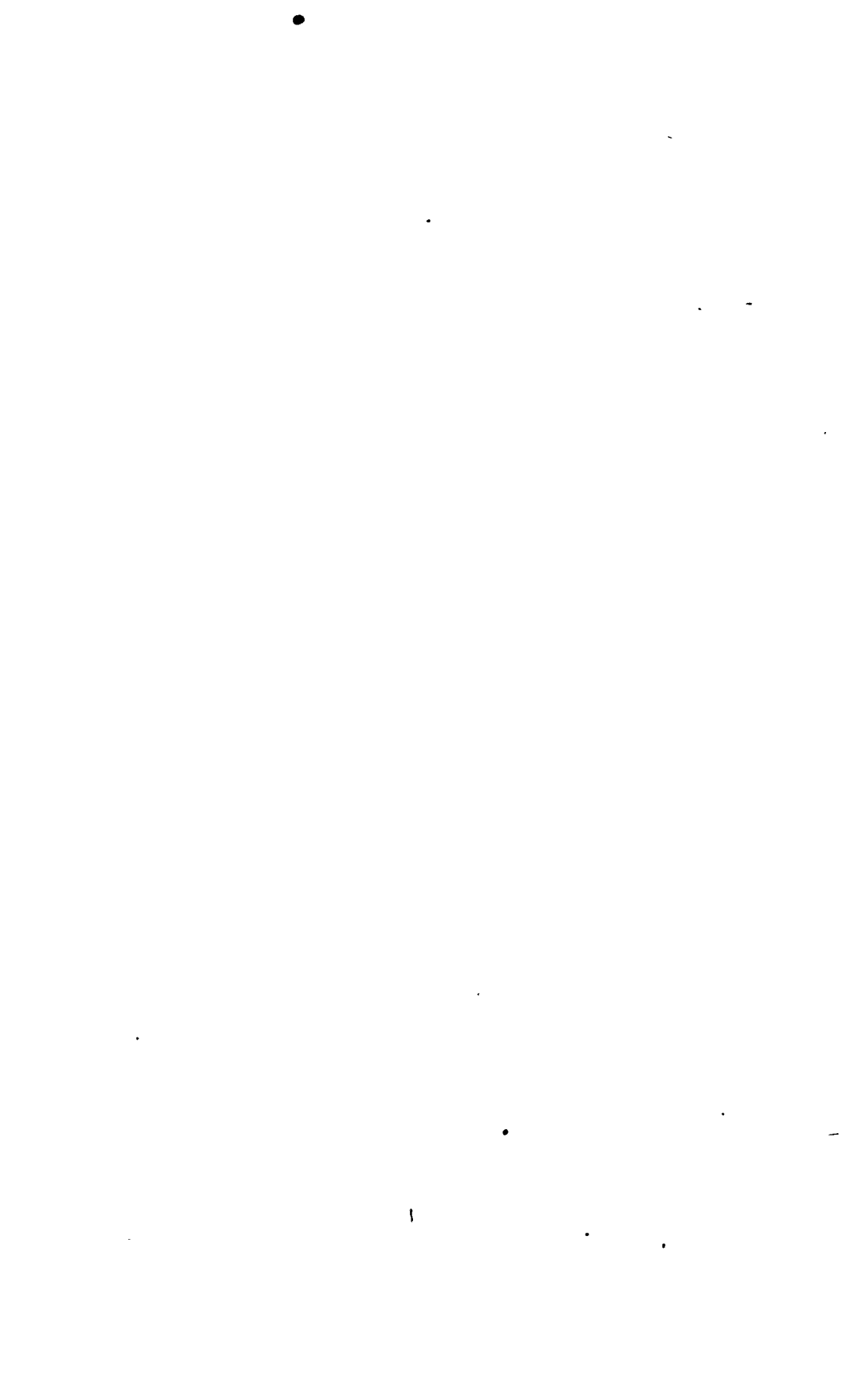


XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total.
		Telli-cherry	Malap-puram	Palghat	Wynad.	Calicut.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Civil Works.</i>							
Ferry receipts	76,997						76,997
Tolls	1,19,114						1,19,114
<i>Contributions.</i>							
Contributions from Government ...	68,100	6,205	6,650	9,400	7,330	3,030	1,00,715
Other contributions.	828		407	228	140		1,653
Other receipts	5,987	1,120	1,240	2,891	755	153	11,955
Debt, deposit and advances ...	87,242	2,370	3,314	2,440	474	439	96,759
Total Receipts .	5,14,220	79,522	87,866	98,963	24,170	18,880	8,23,621
<i>EXPENDITURE</i>							
<i>Refunds.</i>							
Land Revenue and Local rates ...							
<i>Interest.</i>							
On loans, etc. ...							
<i>General Administration.</i>							
General establishment of local funds.	3,649	1,559	1,474	1,799	1,236	534	10,256
Other expenditure ..	5,146	472	725	701	646	157	7,847
<i>Education.</i>							
Secondary schools			8,321	15,121			23,442
Elementary schools.		22,851	24,844	22,955	5,569	7,703	84,922
Other schools	1,924						1,924
Other expenditure ...			2	22			24
<i>Medical.</i>							
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	7,038	13,421	13,988	16,326	14,926	1,313	67,012
Vaccination ...	5,956	2,832	2,159	2,946	524	905	15,322
Sanitation ...		1,176	146	1,205	232	73	2,832
Plague ...	3,702	117	145	186	910		5,060
Other epidemics	27	24	743	508		155	1,457
Other expenditure		11	9	12	8	3	43
<i>Minor Departments.</i>							
Public Exhibition and Fairs ...							
Veterinary and other charges ...							

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

	Taluk Boards including unions in them.						Total.
	District Board.	Telli- cherry.	Malap- puram.	Palghat.	Wynad	Calicut.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Suppuration, etc.</i>							
Pensions gratuities, etc.	8,650	151	509	115	90	54	9,669
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>							
Stationery supplied from Central Stores.	121	14	...	...	...	24	189
Printing work at Government and private presses	957	583	260	351	190	204	2,545
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>							
Markets and slaugh- ter-houses		6	21	152	1	2	182
Choultryes	6	354	145	111	427	242	1,285
Lighting .. ..	...	624	...	734	...	...	1,358
Other expenditure	66	238	17	55	15	5	396
<i>Railways.</i>							
Construction of Rail- ways .. ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>							
Civil Buildings	212	1,304	7,735	2,541	1,206	1,559	14,557
Communications	2,69,504	18,221	10,094	19,533	5,644	4,553	3,27,549
Sanitary works and other works of public improve- ments	3,128	3,027	2,638	2,337	3,460	974	15,564
Establishment, tools and plant	41,086	3,254	3,037	3,486	1,506	946	53,315
Contributions	52,790	...	...	...	...	...	52,790
Other expenditure	1,682	544	806	949	414	190	4,645
Debt, deposit and advances	57,761	2,114	2,371	2,275	433	936	65,890
Total Expenditure	4,63,405	72,927	80,249	94,520	37,437	20,537	7,69,075



XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

	Cannanore.	Telli- cherry	Palghat.	Cochin	Calicut
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ...	9,587	18,251	30,045	11,040	4
RECEIPTS.					
Tax on buildings and lands.	11,765	18,288	24,705	14,796	55,775
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...	2,115	..	...	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	2,751	1,858	5,781	1,105	6,239
Tax on arts	3,092	4,261	3,274	3,179	8,537
Tolls	2,417	2,086	13,142	1,682	5,008
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...	...	...	...	...
Realizations under special Acts	309	219	329	4,900	1,231
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	295	1,997	1,109	933	1,523
Conservancy receipts ..	25	39	869	63	257
Fees and revenue from—					
Educational institutions	8,860	18,835	26,387	..	543
Medical do.	111	219	979	121	436
Markets and slaughter-houses.	1,320	1,286	5,445	1,238	6,290
License fees	1,227	1,105	1,396	361	3,470
Other fees	870	846	...	122	784
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	1,103	922	2,043	516	1,761
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	84	485	..	766	127
Grants and contributions from—					
Government	31,375	14,750	28,280	9,685	46,954
Local Boards	1,500	2,000	2,750	...	4,650
Other sources	771	866	100	300	288
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	2,902	4,862	3,704	2,560	5,175
Miscellaneous	94	151	151	58	421
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...	..	..	..	..
Loans ... ..	...	8,750	21,000	...	..
Advances recovered ..	50	14,244	6,600	408	7,695
Total Receipts ...	73,921	1,00,784	1,48,094	42,793	1,57,079
Total including balance ...	83,508	1,19,035	1,78,139	54,433	1,68,483

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

	Cannanore.	Telli-cherry.	Palghat.	Cochin	Calicut.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
EXPENDITURE.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	R.
Grant 1—					
Communications ...	1,966	3,992	10,057	2,698	36,598
Buildings ...	4,483	6,907	12,002	1,945	5,765
Miscellaneous public improvements	...	15,562	1	10	
Drainage	617	579	1,950	368	919
Water-supply	20	30	560	503	1,073
Establishment ...	800	600	913	879	819
Tools and plant and other stores.	10	48	.	11	192
Contributions for public works.	.	...	...	..	75
Grant 2—					
Education ...	14,629	25,166	41,499	3,342	9,501
Grant 3—					
Hospitals and dispensaries.	6,815	10,252	9,528	6,794	14,424
Vaccination ...	3 2	418	405	258	720
Registration of Births and Deaths	408	348	180	176	456
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	9,115	15,480	14,423	7,418	21,701
Contributions ...	30	46	62	119	330
Plague charges ...	1,020	792	1,573	380	1,757
Veterinary charges	.	.	...	..	...
Grant 4—					
Lighting	1,357	1,640	3,123	901	4,125
Markets and slaughter-houses.	120	96	.	2	552
Choultries and travellers' bungalows.	65	268	297	222	249
Avenues ...	.	69	77	140	44
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges	2,308	1,728	4,680	1,003	4,420
Grant 5—					
Supervision and management.	3,435	4,908	5,317	2,606	8,050
Repayment of debt ...	234	1,717	705	..	5,599
Interest on debt ...	9	458	572	...	898
Discount on investment ...	.	.	.	...	.
Advances	..	8,787	22,720	1,930	3,470
Befunds	56	19	..	45	36
Investments	..	...	...	5,962	...
Total Expenditure	47,809	99,910	1,30,644	37,712	1,21,773
Closing balance	35,699	19,125	47,495	16,721	76,710
Total including balance	83,508	1,19,035	1,78,139	54,433	1,98,483

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluk.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.						
Chirakkal ...	36,042	6,781	222	39	2,010	484
Kottayam ...	30,449	6,536	278	56	2,169	384
Kurumbranad ..	41,722	6,806	239	38	1,012	46
MALAPPERAM DIVISION.						
Ernad ...	21,646	3,432	111	17	872	48
Wallavanad ...	31,505	6,910	172	36	1,239	56
PALGHAT DIVISION.						
Palghat	37,648	5,872	189	27	3,995	137
Ponnani	41,328	8,298	157	31	1,502	167
WYNAD DIVISION.						
Wynad	4,951	420	109	11	444	71
COCHIN DIVISION.						
Cochin ...	4,022	1,394	344	139	1,081	457
CALICUT DIVISION.						
Calicut	31,798	6,725	236	49	3,871	830
LACCADIVE ISLANDS.						
	319	3	59	1	8	..
District Total ..	281,480	53,177	199	35	18,503	2,620
Hindus	217,680	44,795	222	44	14,160	656
Musalmans	52,439	2,311	110	5	770	7
Christians	11,180	5,994	417	229	3,513	1,935
Others	181	48	528	161	60	22

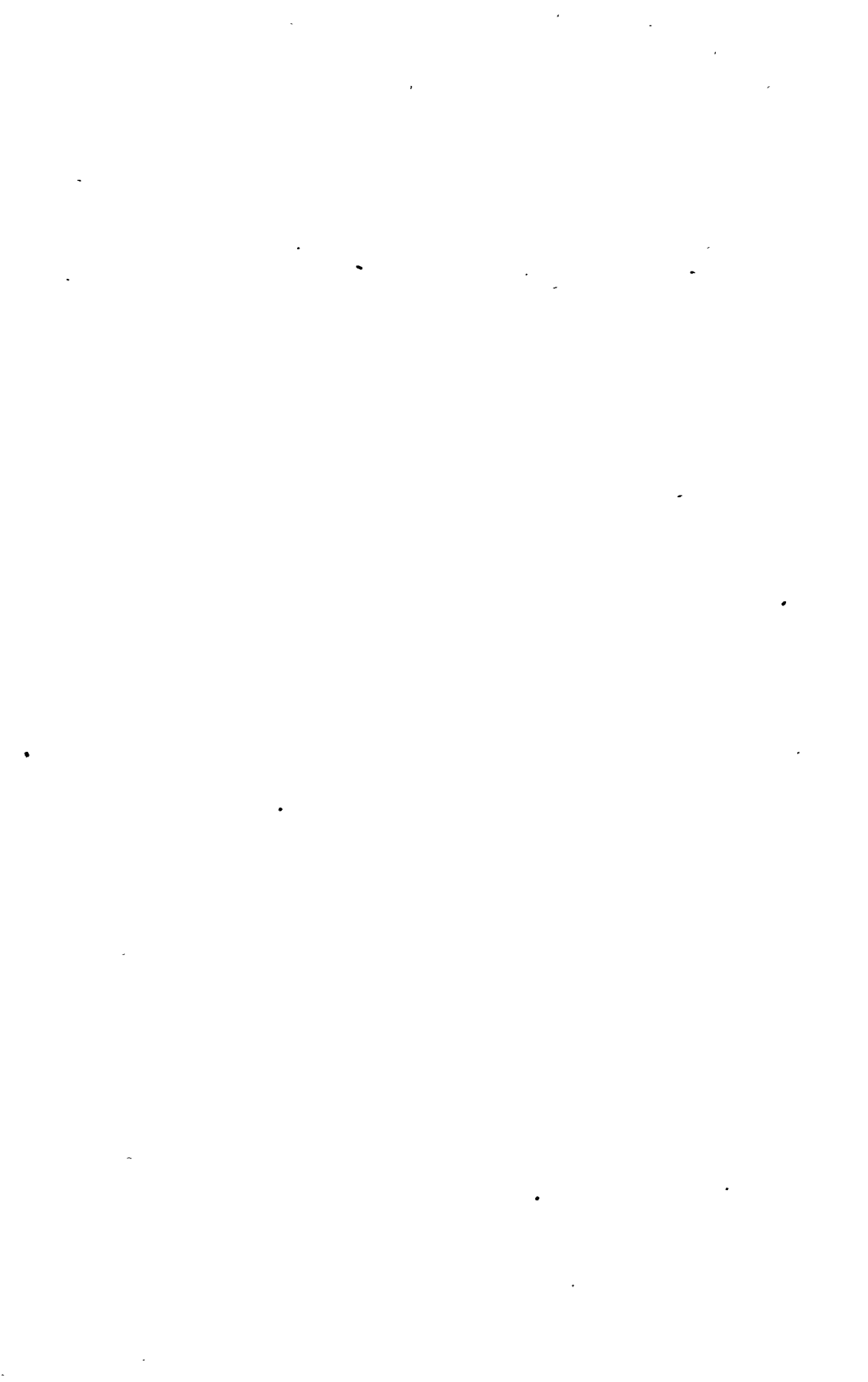
XXVI—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of Scholars.			
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided	Unaided	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges ...	..	2	..	..	2	..	4	542	6	548
Professional Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) { Secondary Schools for boys ..	..	4	8	..	27	1	40	9,536	376	9,912
{ Secondary Schools for girls ..	1	..	..	..	6	..	7	83	1,004	1,087
(b) { Higher Elementary Schools for boys ..	1	1	1	..	14	..	17	2,458	510	2,968
{ Higher Elementary Schools for girls ..	10	1	..	..	4	..	15	269	1,429	1,698
(c) { Lower Elementary Schools for boys ..	2	58	257	..	839	121	1,277	79,633	20,267	99,900
{ Lower Elementary Schools for girls ..	8	2	12	..	72	12	106	1,781	5,724	7,505
Training Schools for masters ..	3	..	3	..	1	..	7	341	3	344
Training Schools for mistresses ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	32	32
Other Special schools ...	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	268	49	317
Total ..	27	68	281	..	966	134	1,478	94,911	29,400	124,311
PRIVATE.										
Advanced ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	5,961	22	5,983
Elementary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	507	12,782	5,229	18,011
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	612	18,743	5,251	23,994
Grand Total ...	27	68	281	..	966	134	2,088	113,654	34,651	148,305

(a) Includes European High and Middle Schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Elementary Schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary Schools.



XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Rs.	Total expenditure.	Rs.	Total expenditure.	Rs.	Total expenditure.	Rs.	Total expenditure.	Rs.	Total expenditure.	Rs.	Total expenditure.	Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Government	77,628	69,058	7,882	7,882	7,882	7,882	14,763	13,827	6,509	6,522	40,195	40,034	8,189	1,643
Local Board	1,09,718	86,280	23,412	2,584	2,584	1,115	881	83,258	27,977	26,993	1,933	1,933	...	...
Municipal	97,185	38,863	23,053	1,742	43,039	7,044	3,096	3,084	27,977	26,993	...	...	...	...
Aided	5,44,031	1,18,022	34,325	1,519	2,55,026	50,460	24,229	10,757	2,14,403	52,129	4,532	1,878	1,616	1,279
Unaided	16,454	13,114	2,183	...	2,183	661	...	...	14,275	12,453	...	...	...	...
Private	16,061	19,120	22,069	...	22,069	8,736	...	...	23,492	10,384	...	...	...	...
District Total	8,91,081	3,44,137	57,378	3,261	3,63,631	76,517	43,263	28,519	3,70,501	1,89,343	46,680	4,1815	9,705	2,922
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds	...	2,10,999	...	1,915	...	65,411	...	7,767	...	1,39,264	...	2,514	...	129
Local Funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,609	...	...	...	...
Municipal Funds	...	2,600	...	...	...	...	...	6,807	...	81,625	...	251	...	6,605
School Fees	...	3,04,698	...	40,514	...	2,66,806	...	80	...	4,162	...	...	...	...
School Donations	...	18,518	...	...	...	14,300	...	...	...	364	...	...	...	...
Endowments	...	3,473	...	2,639	...	479	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	49
Other Sources	...	416	...	49	...	121	...	...	...	146	...	...	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

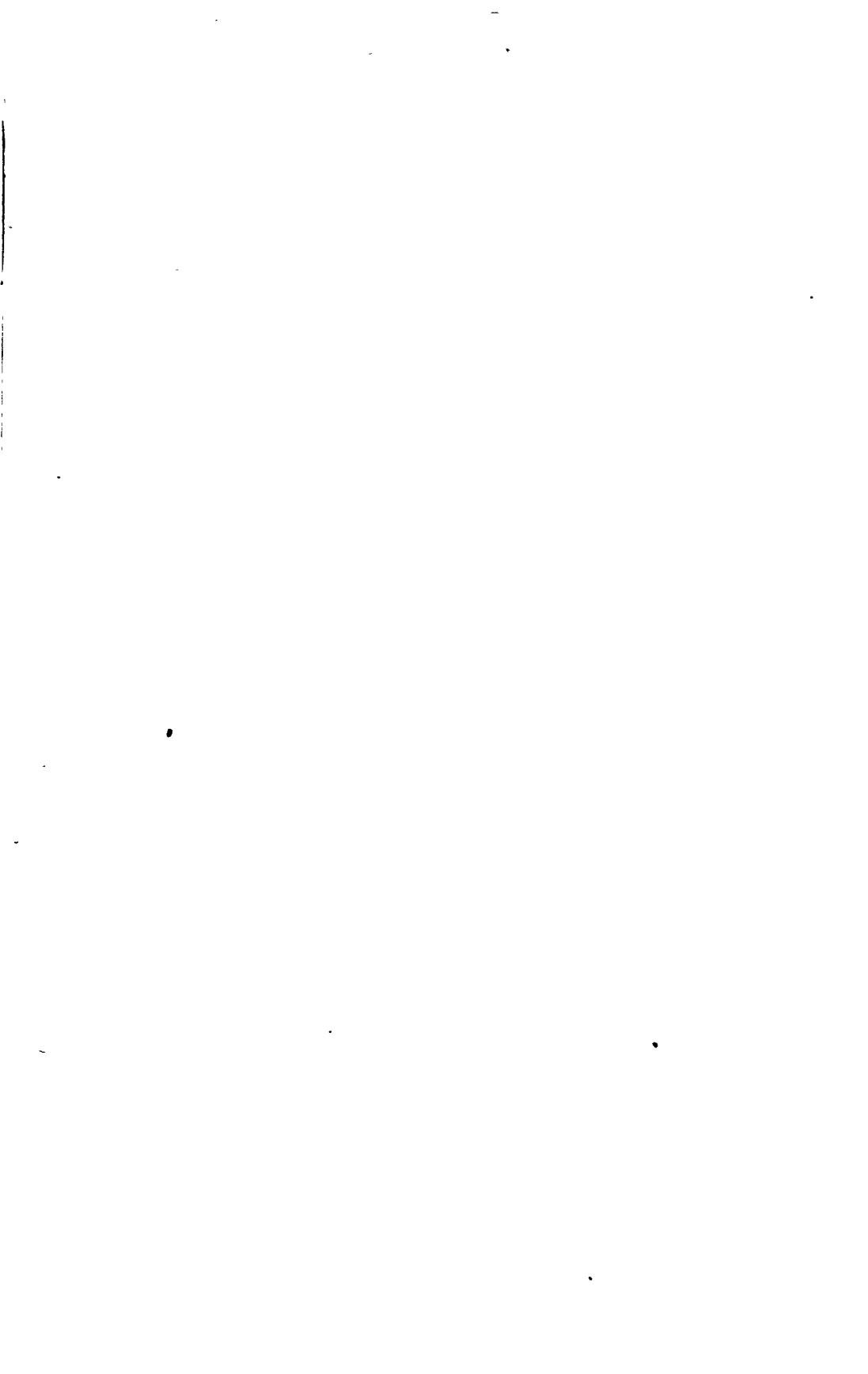
Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	Whether Govern- ment, Local Fund, Muni- cipal or Private	In-patients.				Out-patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door	Total expenditure during the year. (14)					
			Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.										
			Number of beds available for		Total.		Men.		Child- ren.				Total.				
		Mon.	Women.	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Women.	Child- ren.	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Angazipuram	...	Local Fund.	6	...	6	14.64	7.00	2.86	21.50	74.01	32.47	29.53	136.01	34,892	5,469		
Alathur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.19	16.99	21.64	73.82	17,043	1,940		
Badagara	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.49	15.86	9.57	72.42	13,763	2,374		
Calicut	...	Municipal ..	50	...	50	40.48	1.31	0.19	41.98	137.17	16.46	20.54	174.47	28,592	13,630		
Calicut Branch	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.93	34.88	28.42	106.23	12,231	2,370		
Calicut Leprosy Asylum	...	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.G.M. Calicut	...	Aided.	54	29	30.83	15.63	1.23	47.74	...	...	...	...	...	84	4,686	...	...
Children's hospital.	...	Municipal ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godakkal (B.G.M. hos- pital).	...	Private	25	...	25	...	11.16	0.98	12.14	...	38.56	24.47	63.03	9,553	...	...	...
Gannore	...	Aided.	3	...	3	1.10	0.21	0.42	1.73	11.91	7.46	8.07	27.44	4,863	746	...	...
Chowghat	...	Municipal ..	20	...	20	19.25	9.05	2.14	31.04	91.24	33.11	38.51	164.16	32,735	7,002	...	...
Cochin	...	Local Fund.	10	...	10	12.32	3.60	0.75	16.67	29.17	11.33	11.06	54.56	10,478	3,798	...	...
Kellengode	...	Municipal ..	31	...	31	28.18	12.40	2.63	43.33	117.70	76.71	55.05	249.46	32,242	5,379	...	...
Kuttiparamba	...	Local Fund.	1	...	1	1.64	1.07	0.05	8.33	22.41	10.52	11.27	44.20	9,890	2,528	...	...
Mananthody	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.51	19.35	17.35	96.21	16,653	2,630	...	...
Manjeri	...	Do.	10	...	10	14.95	2.84	0.33	18.12	28.48	10.04	9.67	48.19	10,122	5,912	...	...
Nilambur	...	Do.	24	...	24	15.94	3.91	0.53	20.41	39.78	13.76	17.22	69.76	16,755	5,217	...	...
Palghat...	...	Do.	4	...	4	10.49	1.39	...	11.79	37.08	13.50	15.03	65.61	13,723	2,925	...	...
Palghat Branch	...	Municipal ..	36	...	36	27.95	8.23	0.44	36.63	61.86	28.97	28.78	119.61	21,866	10,277	...	...
Pallipatt Lazaretto	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.53	15.03	18.84	69.51	11,356	1,376	...	...
Ponmani	...	Government	24	...	24	25.35	9.83	...	35.22	...	...	...	...	59	4,250	...	...
Quilandi	...	Local Fund.	8	...	8	7.36	1.76	0.29	9.41	51.51	14.70	25.35	92.16	16,415	5,528	...	...
Quilandi	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.74	15.81	15.71	70.26	14,549	2,340	...	...



XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.							
Chirakkal ...	13,531	14,163	13,340	36	34	34	2,054
Kottayam ...	7,415	9,340	7,411	35	37	32	1,285
Kurumbranad ...	20,037	20,903	19,276	36	34	30	3,793
MALAPPUZHAM DIVISION.							
Ernad ...	20,219	20,602	17,824	38	41	35	3,772
Walavanad ...	12,567	23,845	15,093	37	35	31	3,772
PALGHAT DIVISION.							
Palghat ...	13,210	16,860	13,472	42	37	32	7,883
Ponnani ...	25,702	29,662	24,812	44	42	37	7,883
WYNAD DIVISION.							
Wynad ...	3,464	3,341	3,022	28	7	27	237
COCHIN DIVISION.							
Cochin ...	556	423	233	15	14	9	* 3,793
CALICUT DIVISION.							
Calicut ...	9,444	10,028	9,824	34	35	34	3,793
Total ...	126,145	150,067	124,307	38	37	33	38,265

* Including the settlements at Anjengo and Tangasseri.





XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—1912.)

Class of Courts.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
SOUTH MALABAR.			RS				
Village Courts ...	2,080	12	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts ..	6,338	101	5,042	879	834	530	64
Subordinate Judges' Court.	156	35,271	141	35	30	20	65
District Judges' Courts ...	1	3,098	1	0.2	0.2	0.2	100
NORTH MALABAR.							
Village Courts ...	1,427	10	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts	790	469	613	583	507	341	67.6
Subordinate Judges' Court.*	17	4,123	16	Information not available.			
District Judges' Courts ...	19	8,855	15	5	4	2	50

* NOTE.—The Tellicherry Sub-Court in North Malabar was opened in 1910 and closed in 1912.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1903—1912.)

Offence.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder ...	12	41	14	28	18	15	18	4	12	14
Culpable homicide ...	14	6	8	3	1	2	3	14	8	11
Hurts and assaults ...	403	458	456	475	410	425	414	389	473	377
Other offences against the person ...	149	275	193	206	207	160	216	205	265	384
Dacoity ...	16	29	4	6	57	42	27	5	17	15
Robbery ...	12	18	8	10	13	1	9	10	10	5
House-breaking ...	250	193	222	281	352	199	173	134	101	124
Cattle-theft ...	38	32	38	49	52	69	106	60	56	27
Other theft ...	544	559	494	710	827	717	537	586	461	418
Other offences against property ...	284	272	272	251	296	259	241	242	240	232
Offences against public tranquility (Chapter VIII) ...	350	338	263	348	217	311	241	352	404	221
Other offences against the Penal Code ...	618	634	549	455	605	627	532	543	248	552
Total ...	2,696	2,805	2,521	2,822	3,053	2,827	2,517	2,551	2,296	2,380
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ...	23	16	31	22	46	47	14	52	27	36
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ...	102	59	41	52	20	6	19	20	5	22
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ...	4,265	3,696	3,241	1,879	1,944	1,825	2,085	1,856	2,062	1,786
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ...	20	7	86	78	131	35	39	72	61	53
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884). ...	1,202	1,275	1,300	1,276	1,668	1,785	1,628	1,215	1,413	1,817
Other offences under special and local laws ...	5,695	7,289	6,259	6,785	6,924	6,192	6,782	7,009	7,215	7,029
Grand Total ...	14,003	15,147	13,485	12,914	13,786	13,217	13,085	12,778	13,579	13,073



XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903--1912.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	485	..
Bench do.	5,076	..
Special do.	317	..
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	11,517	..
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	520	510
District Magistrate	3	18
Court of Sessions	97	100

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police				Police force.								Jails.		Total accommodated in 1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)			
TELLICHERRY DIVISION.													M. F.		
Chirakkal	5	1	1	1	5 a	15	114			74	3	42			
Kottayam	4	2	1		5	13	88		...						
Kurumbianad	1	1	1	1	1	3	10		...	161	2	30			
MALAPPURAM DIVISION.															
Ernad	8	4	3		9	30	246			120	2	45			
Walavanad	6	2	1		8	16	109			134	2	50			
PALGHAT DIVISION.															
Palghat	5	4	1		6	18	127			72	2	65			
Ponnani	6	2	1		6	16	116			142	3	70			
WYNADE DIVISION.															
Wynad	4	3	1		4	12	100			6	2	20			
COCHIN DIVISION.															
Cochin	1	2			1	8	45			24	1	16			
CALICUT DIVISION.															
Calicut	5	3	3		13	33	450			58	1	88			
Total	48	24	14	3	63	153	1,020			791	10	464			

(a) Reserve Sub-Inspector.

(b) Separate figures are not available.

(c) Armed Reserve, Tellicherry.

(d) Presenting Staff, Tellicherry.

(e) Vacancy reserve, Tellicherry.

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